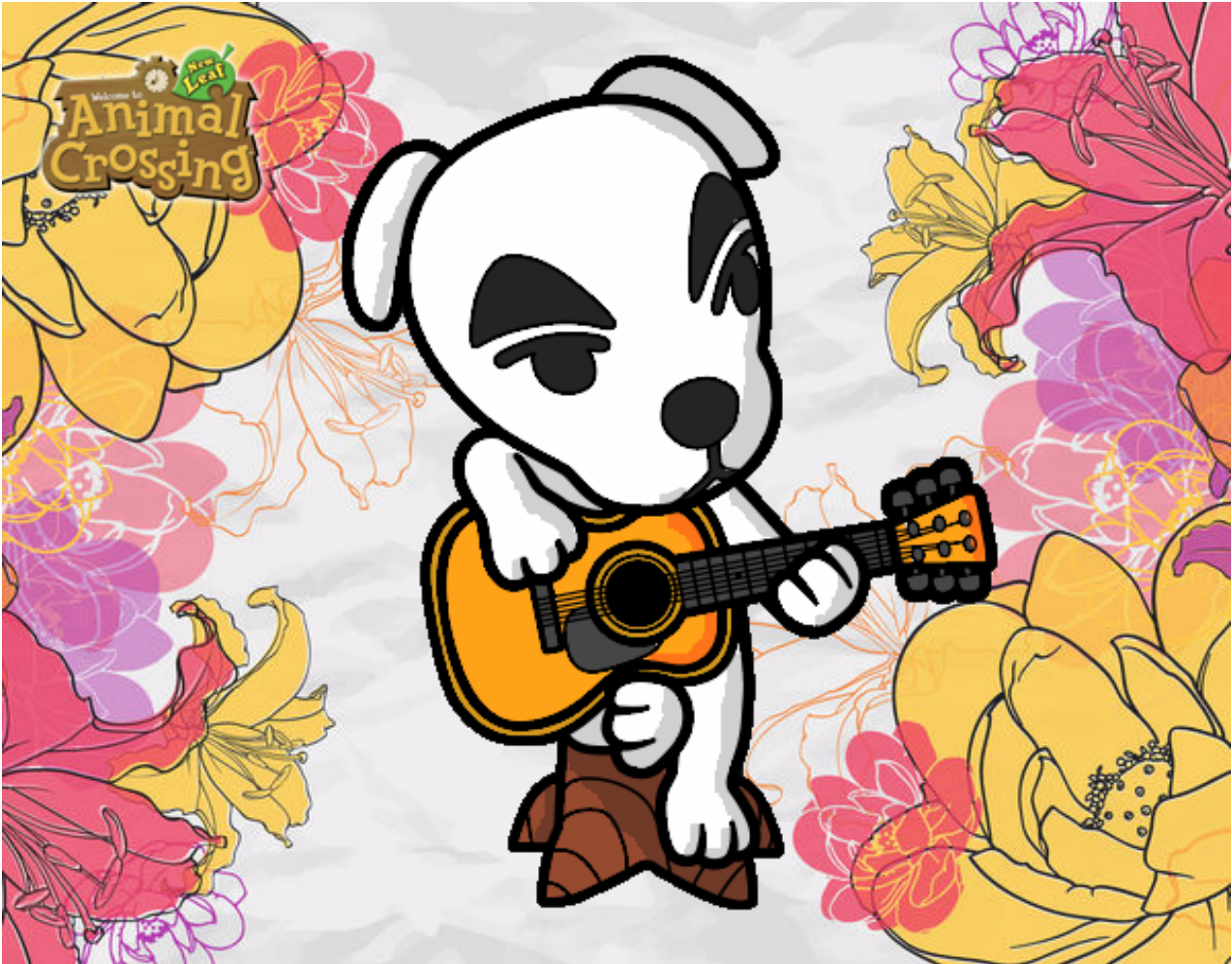


Dibujos.net



Animal Crossing: Totakeke pintado por superbea