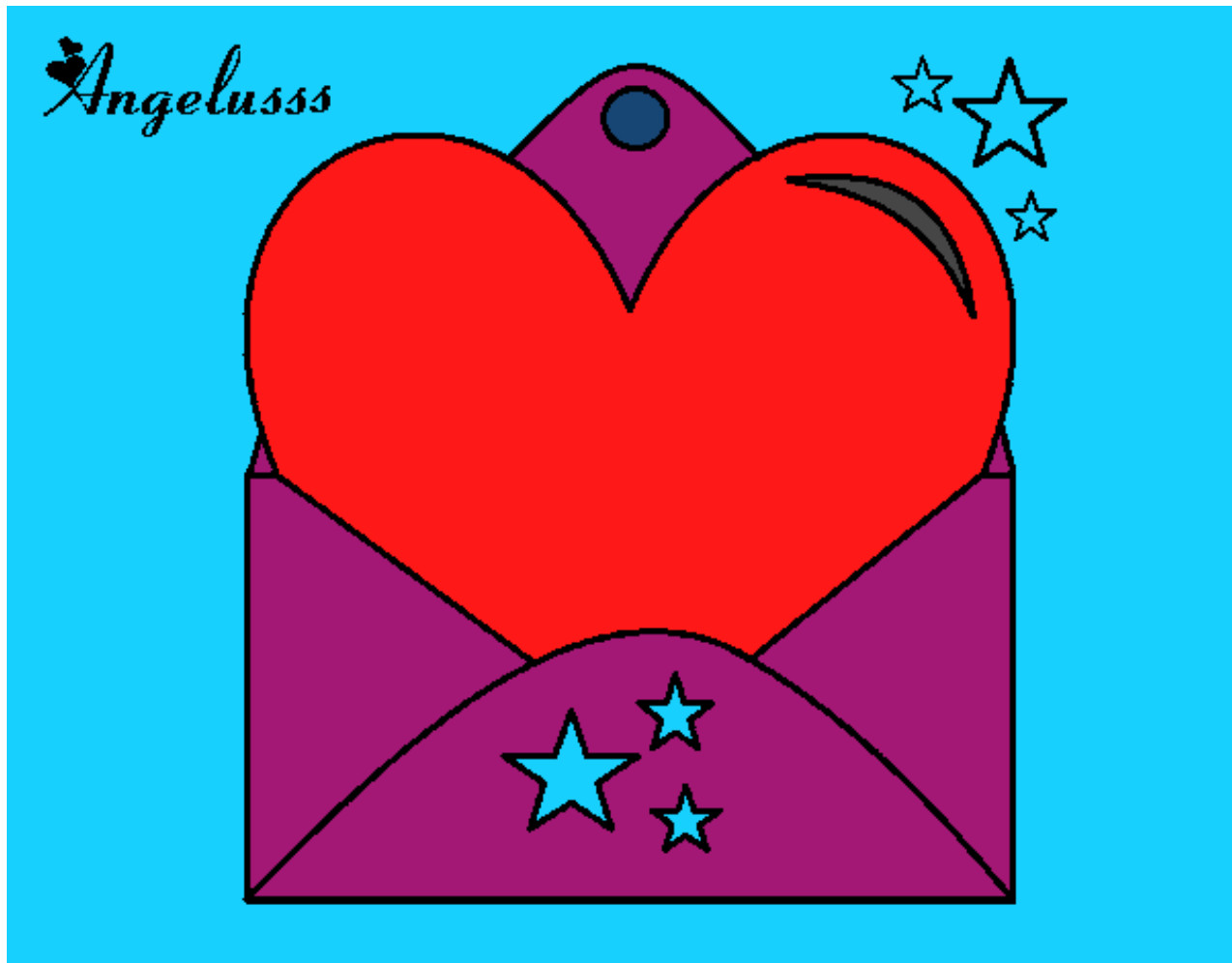




Carta con corazón pintado por