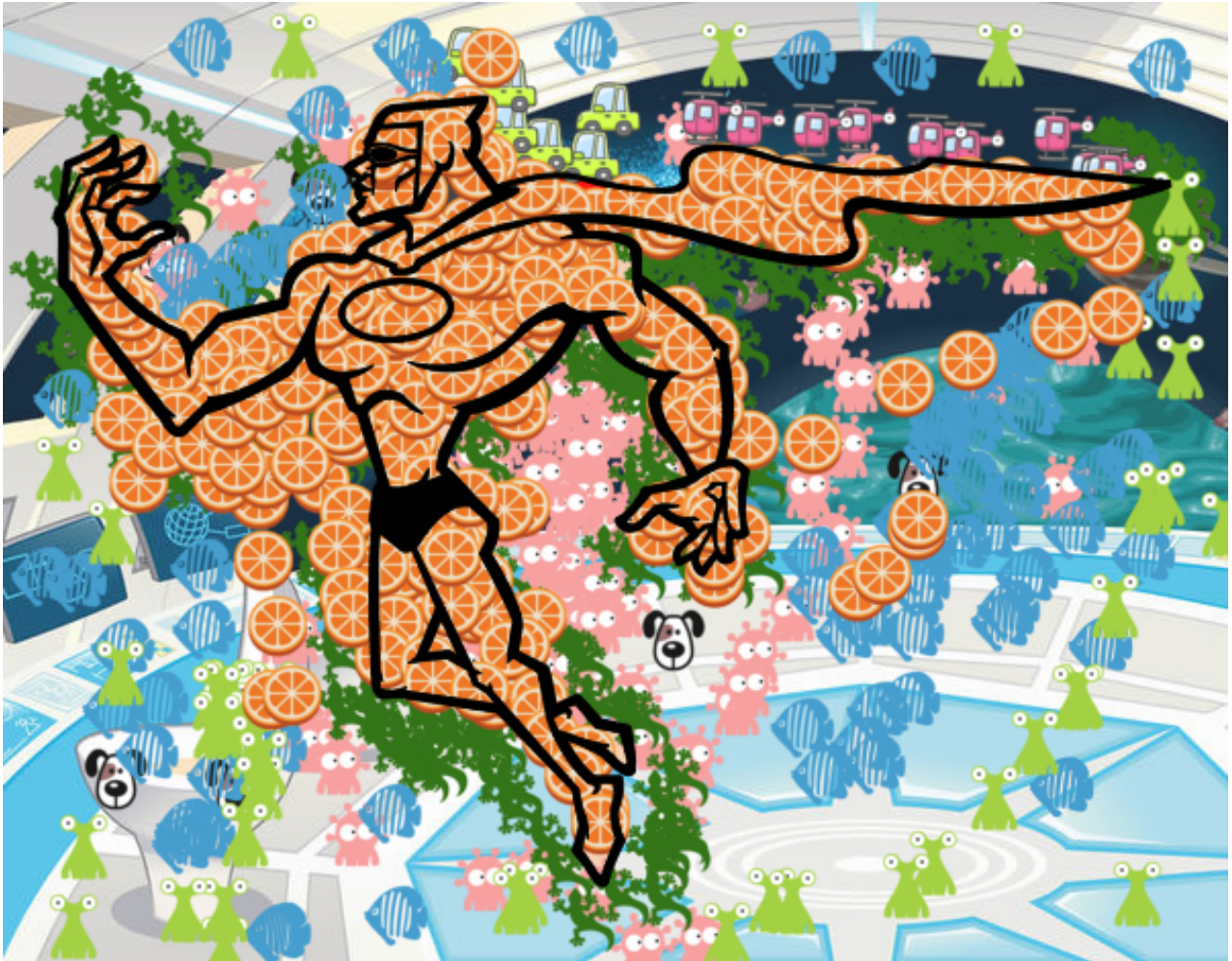




Superhéroe poderoso pintado por