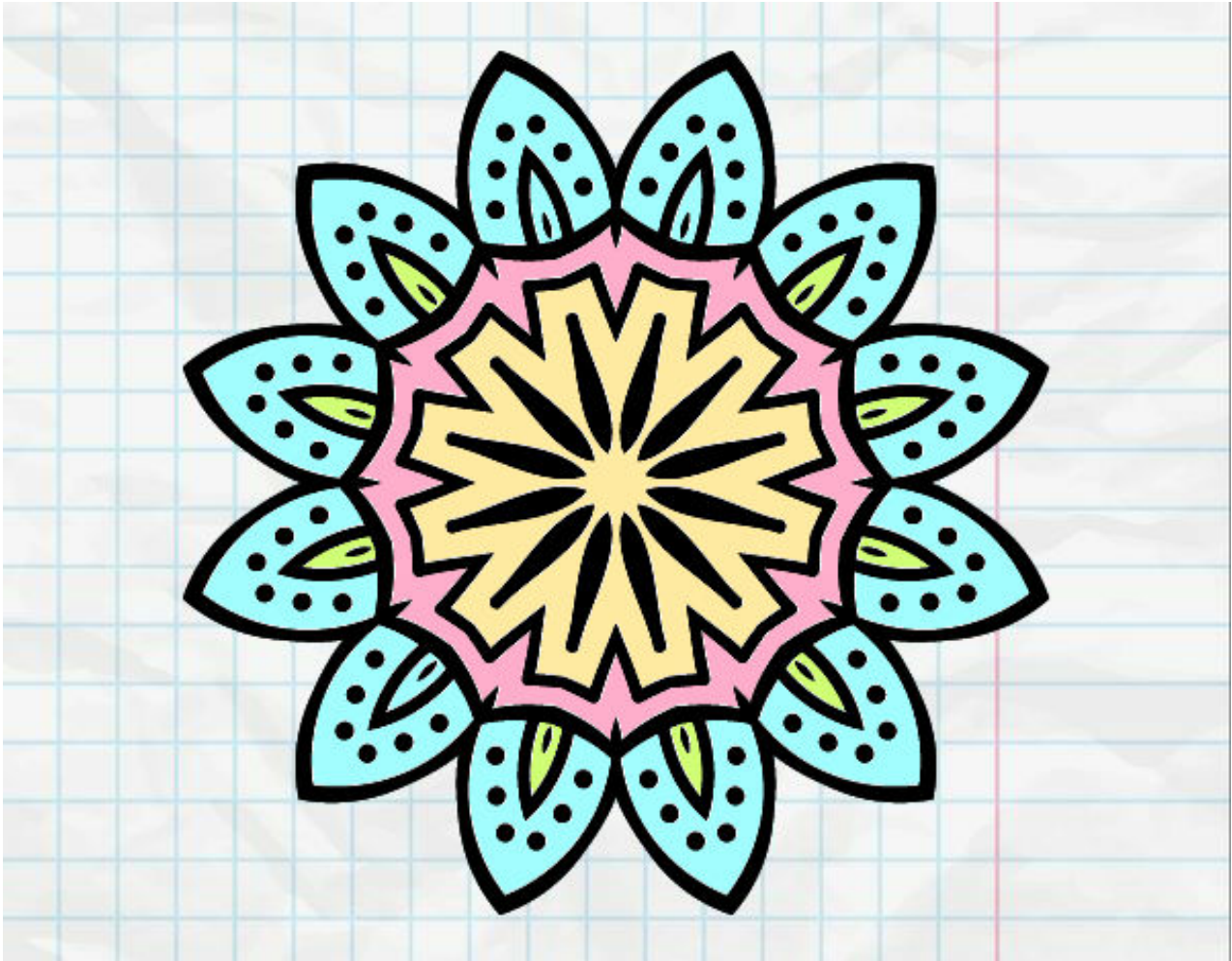




Mandala con pétalos pintado por