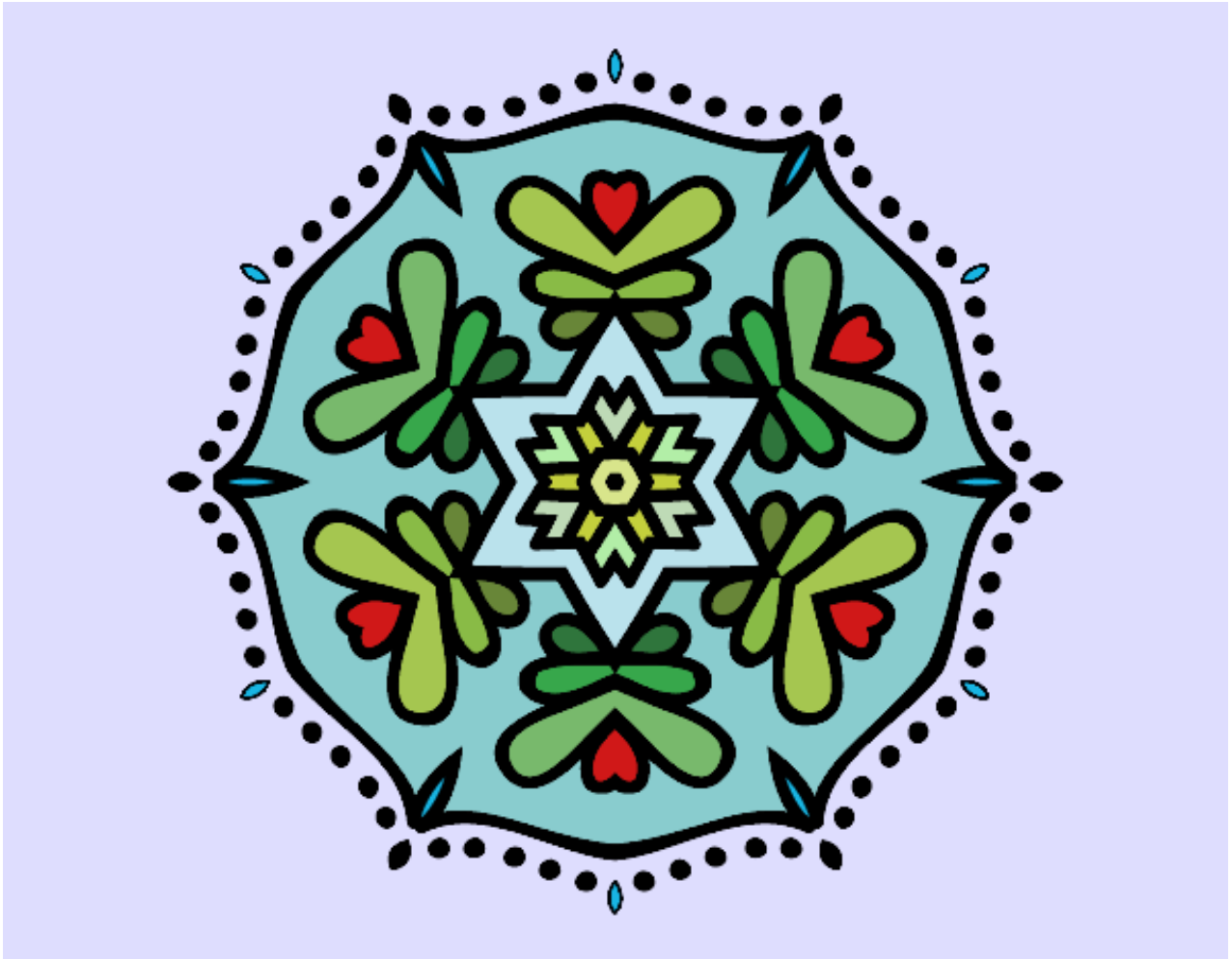




Mandala simétrica pintado por queyla