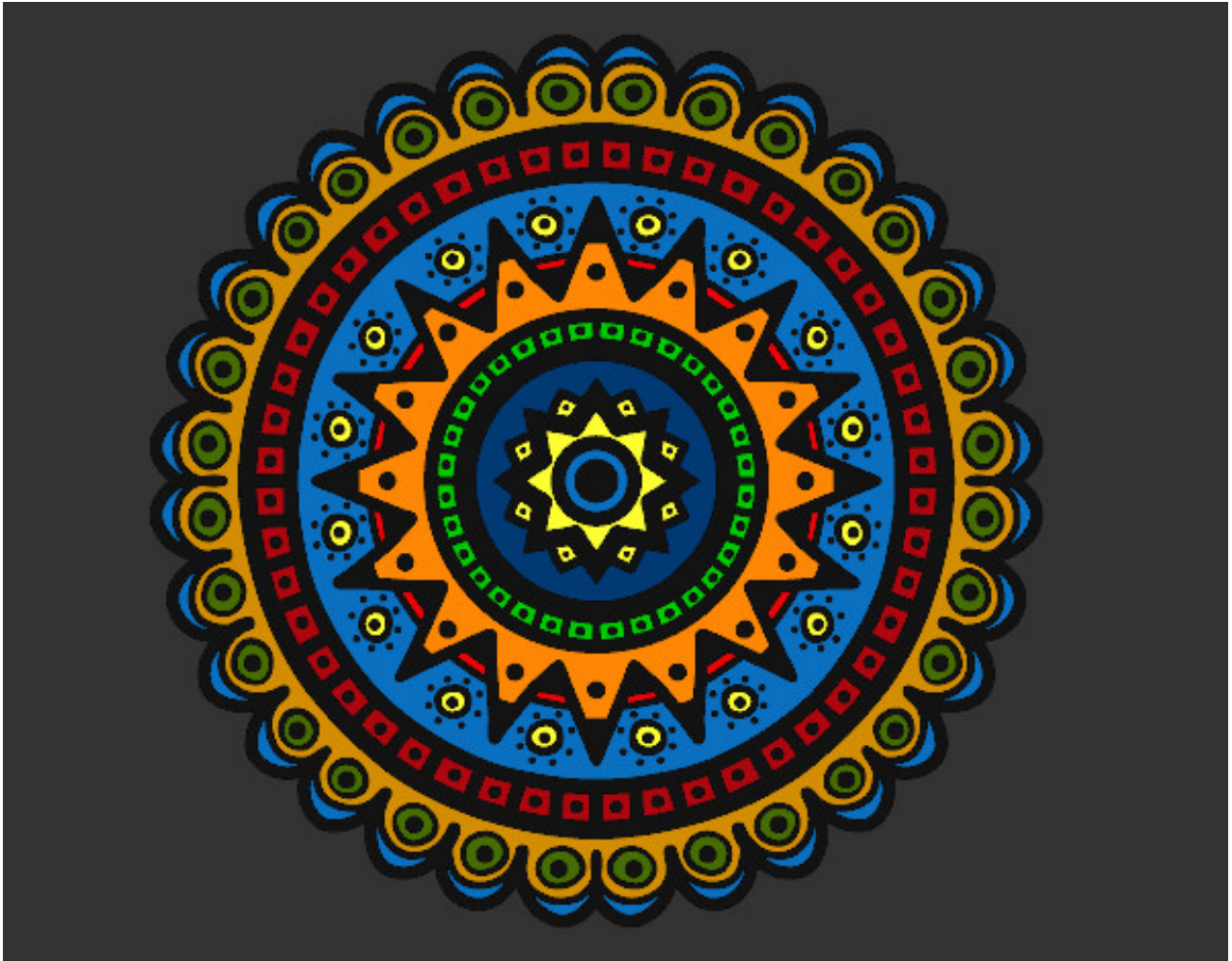




Mandala étnica pintado por queyla