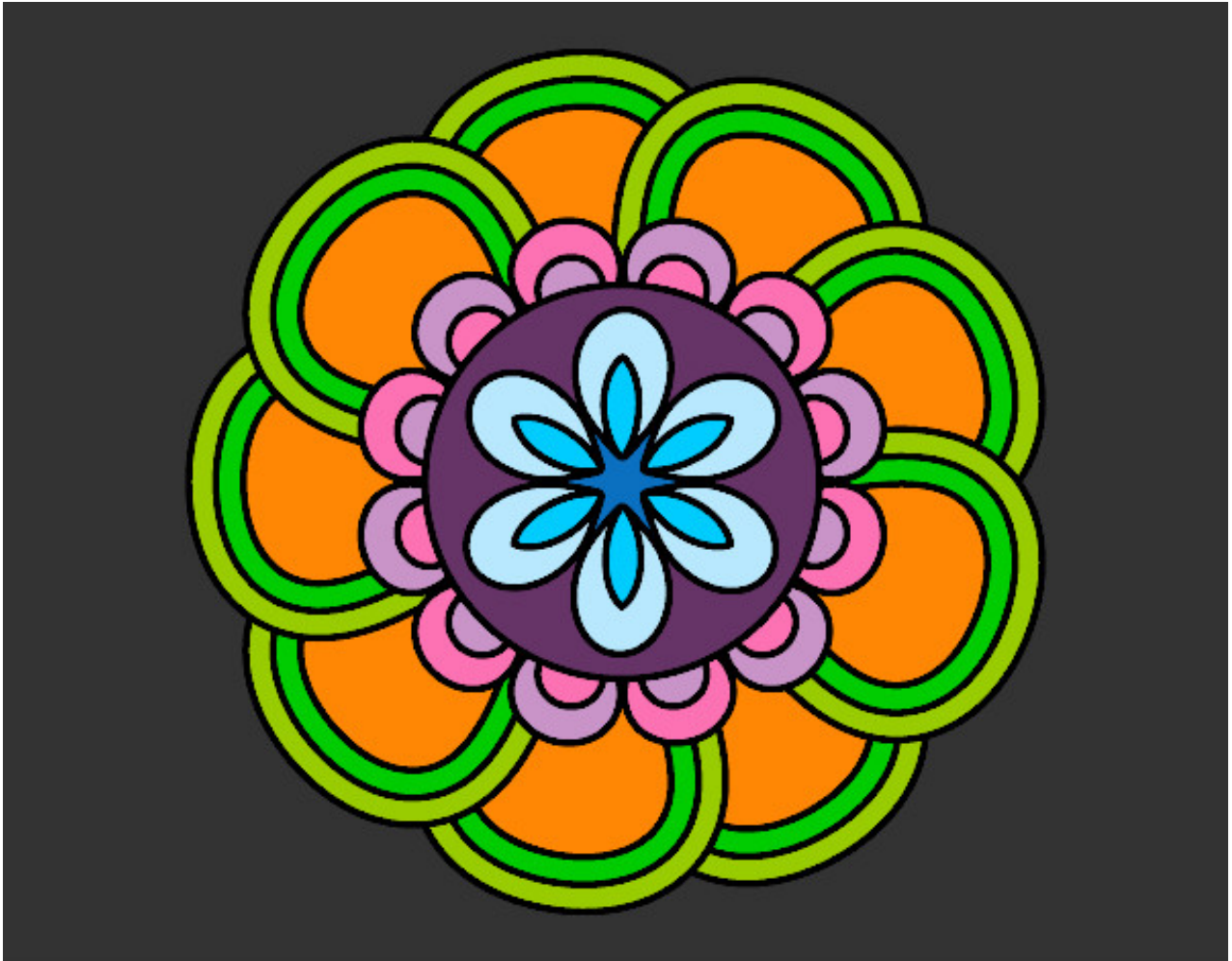




Mandala de pétalos pintado por queyla