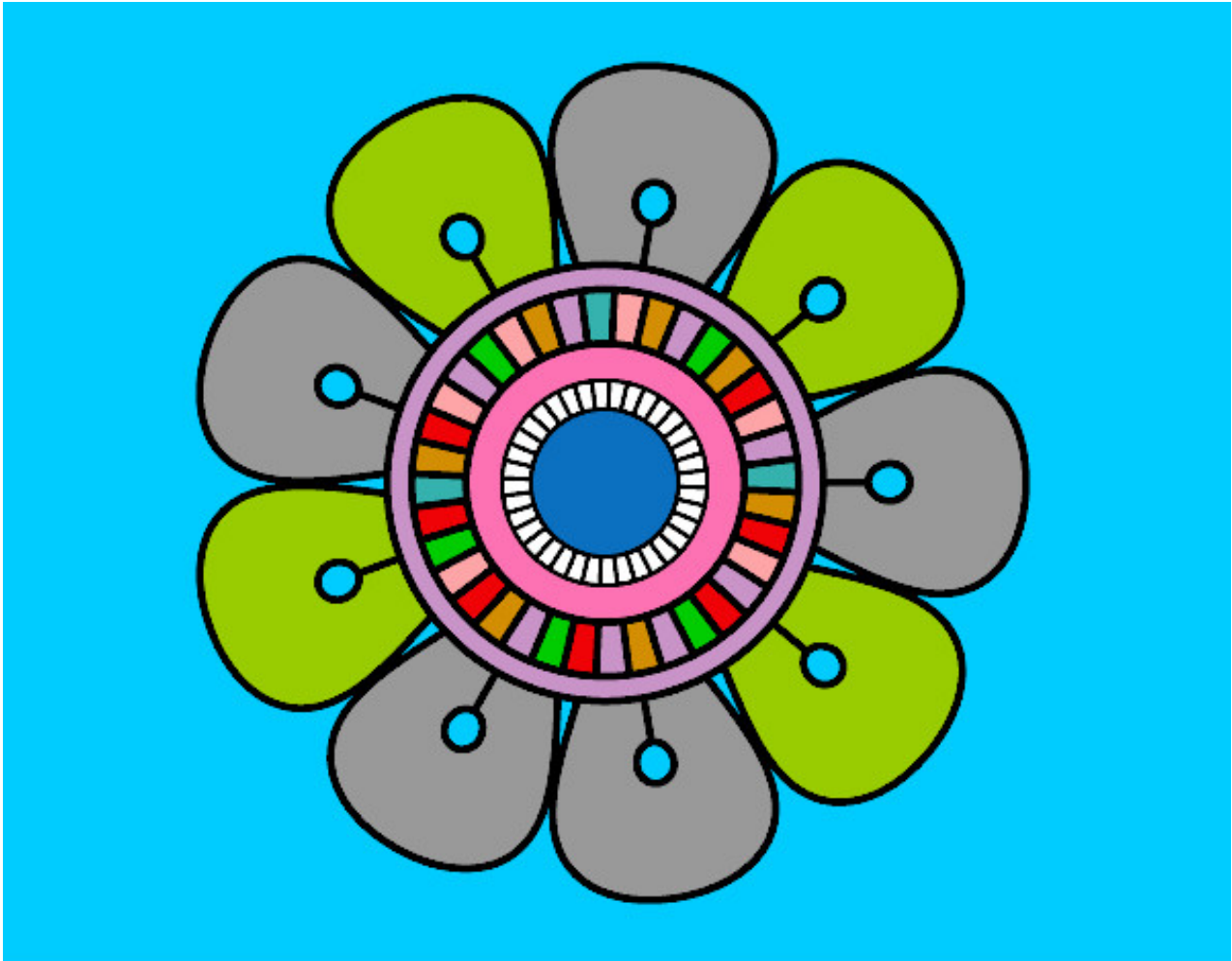




Mandala en forma de flor pintado por xx1010