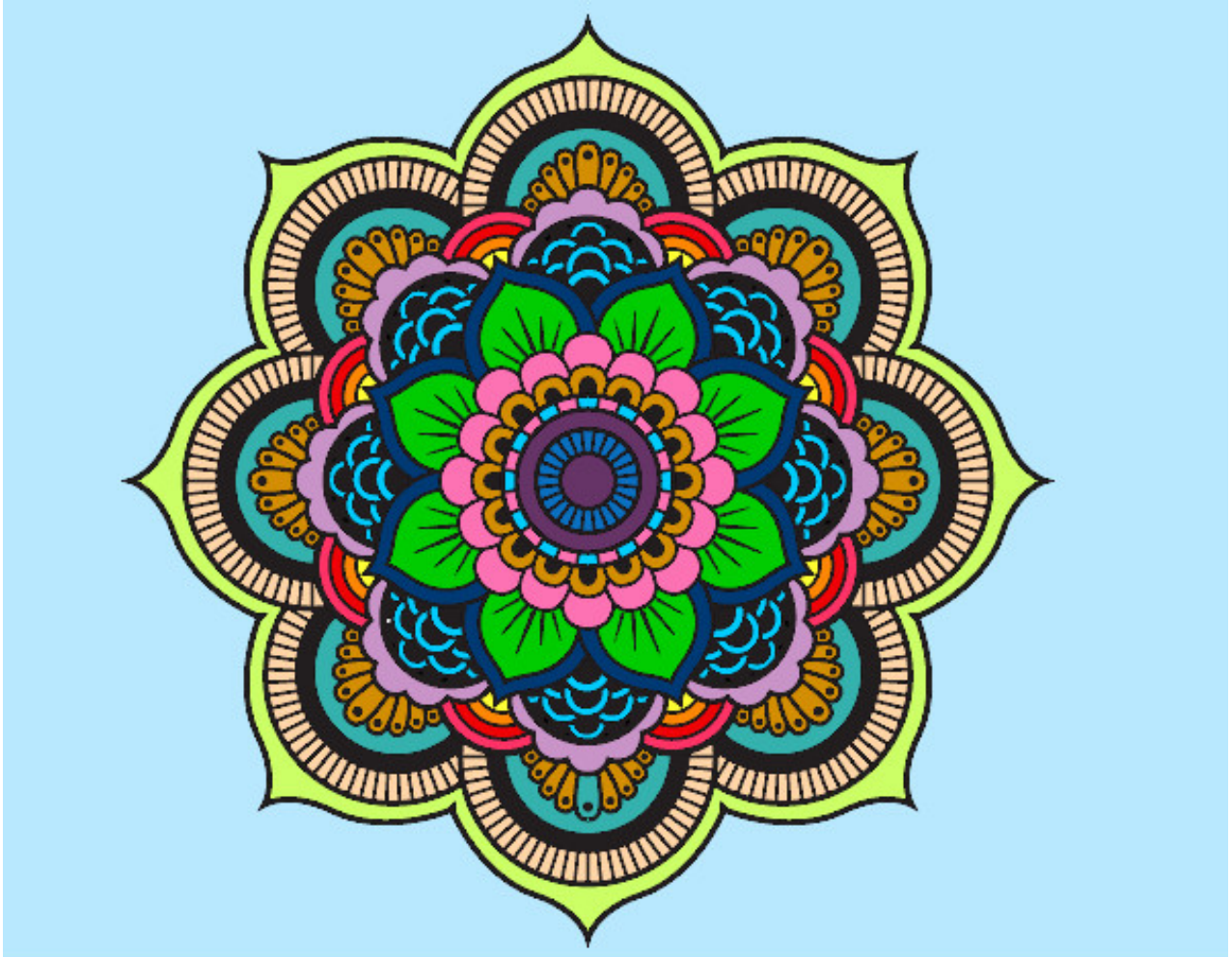




Mandala flor oriental pintado por salome153