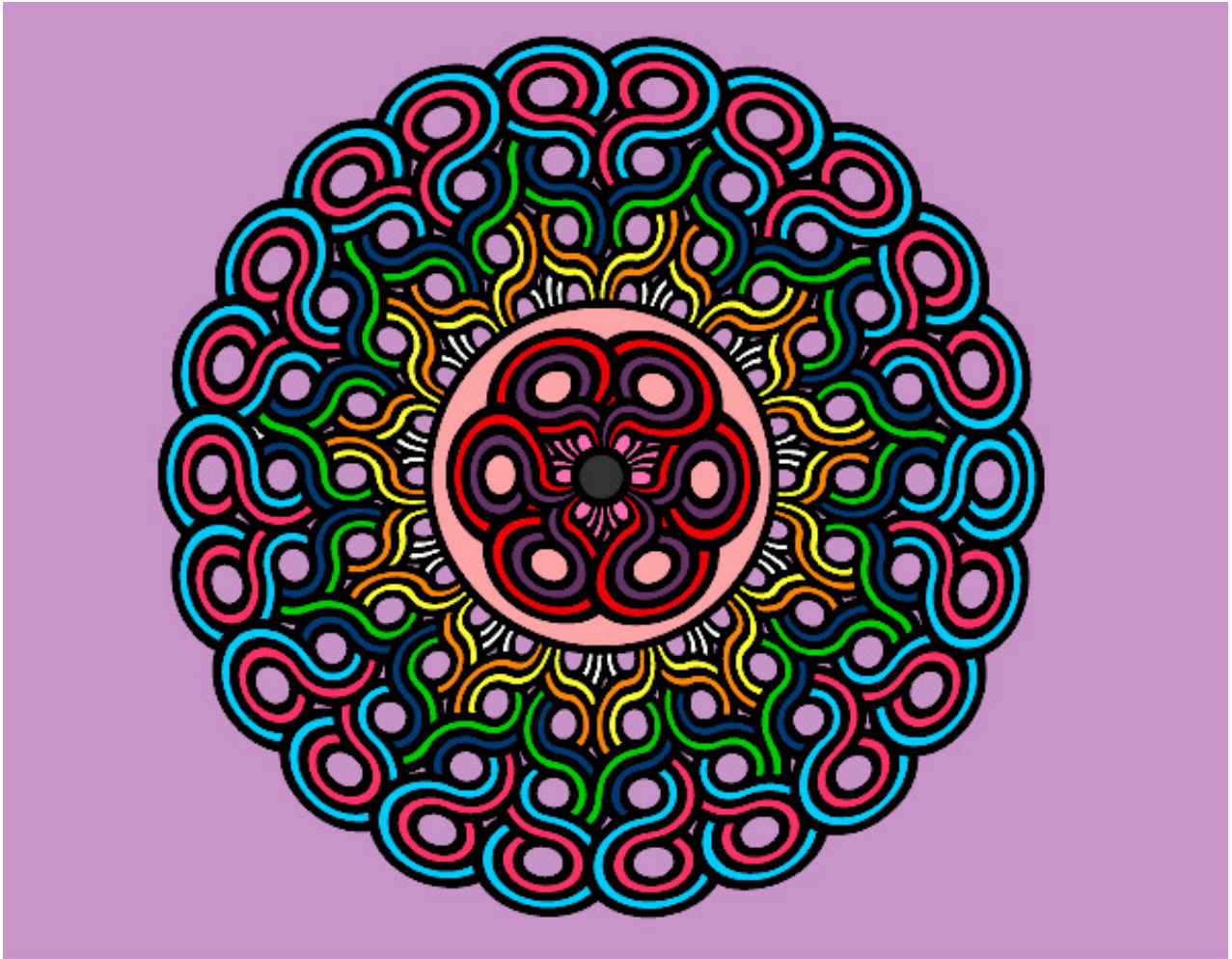




Mandala trenzada pintado por salome153