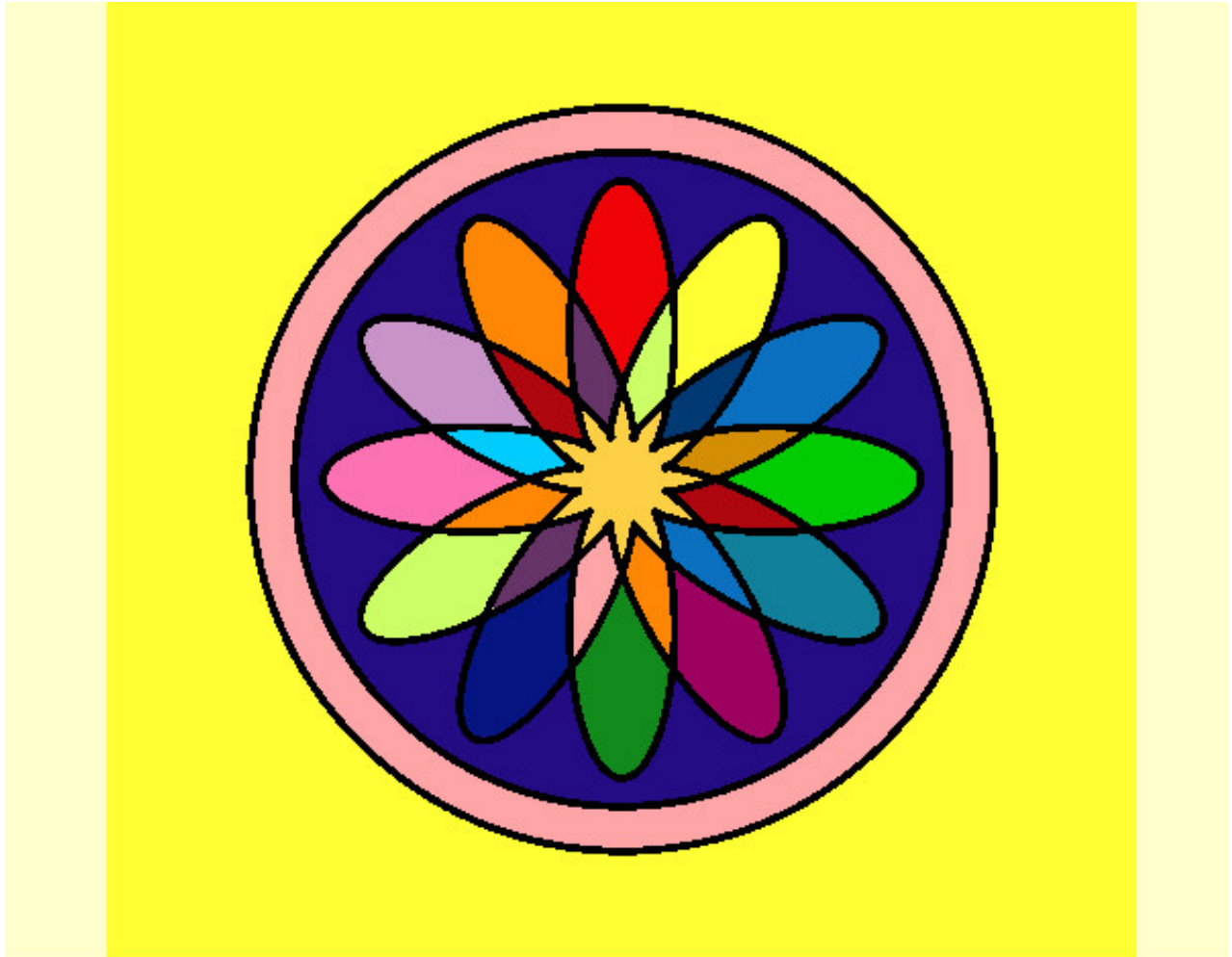




Mandala 34 pintado por coromoto