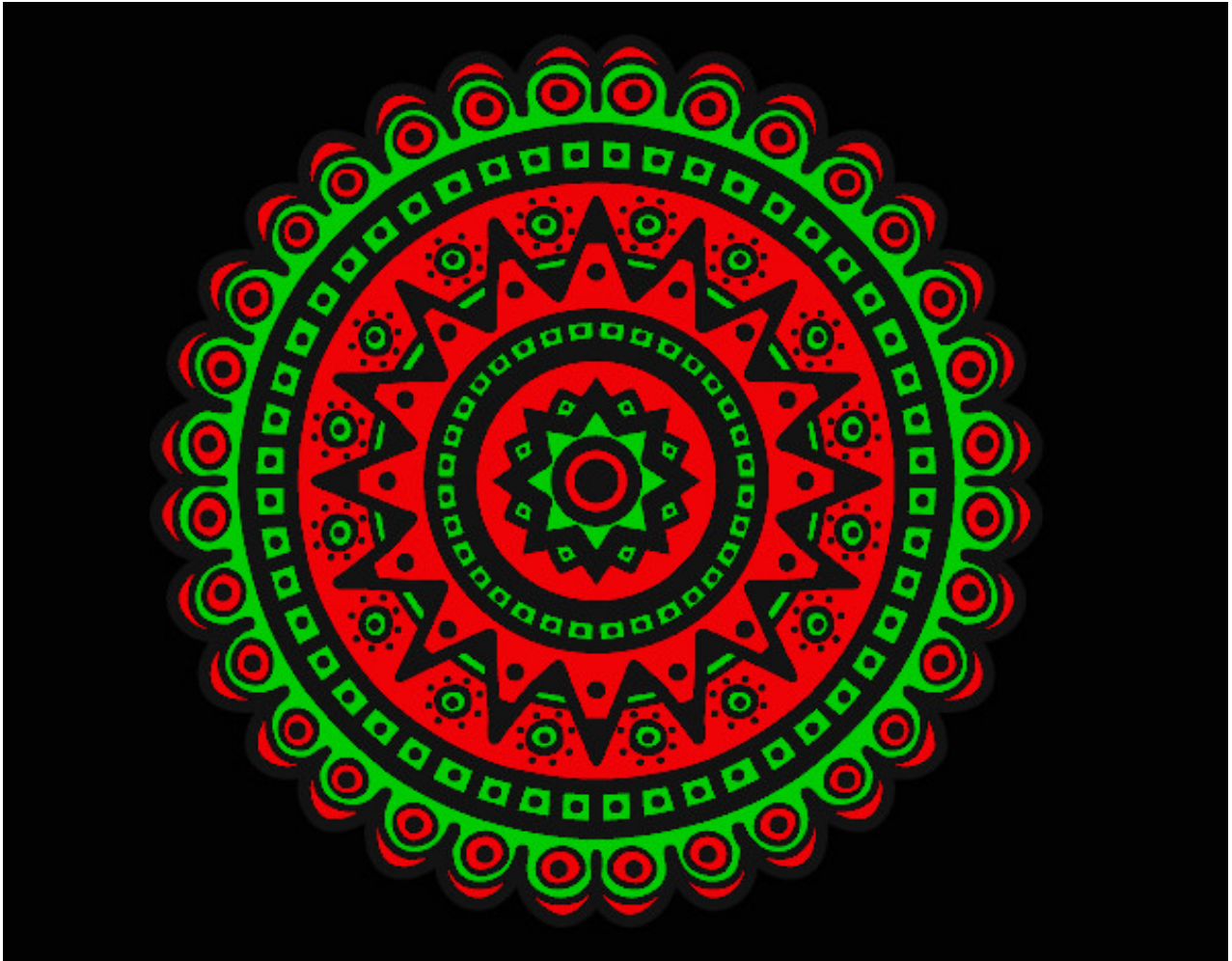




Mandala étnica pintado por amalia