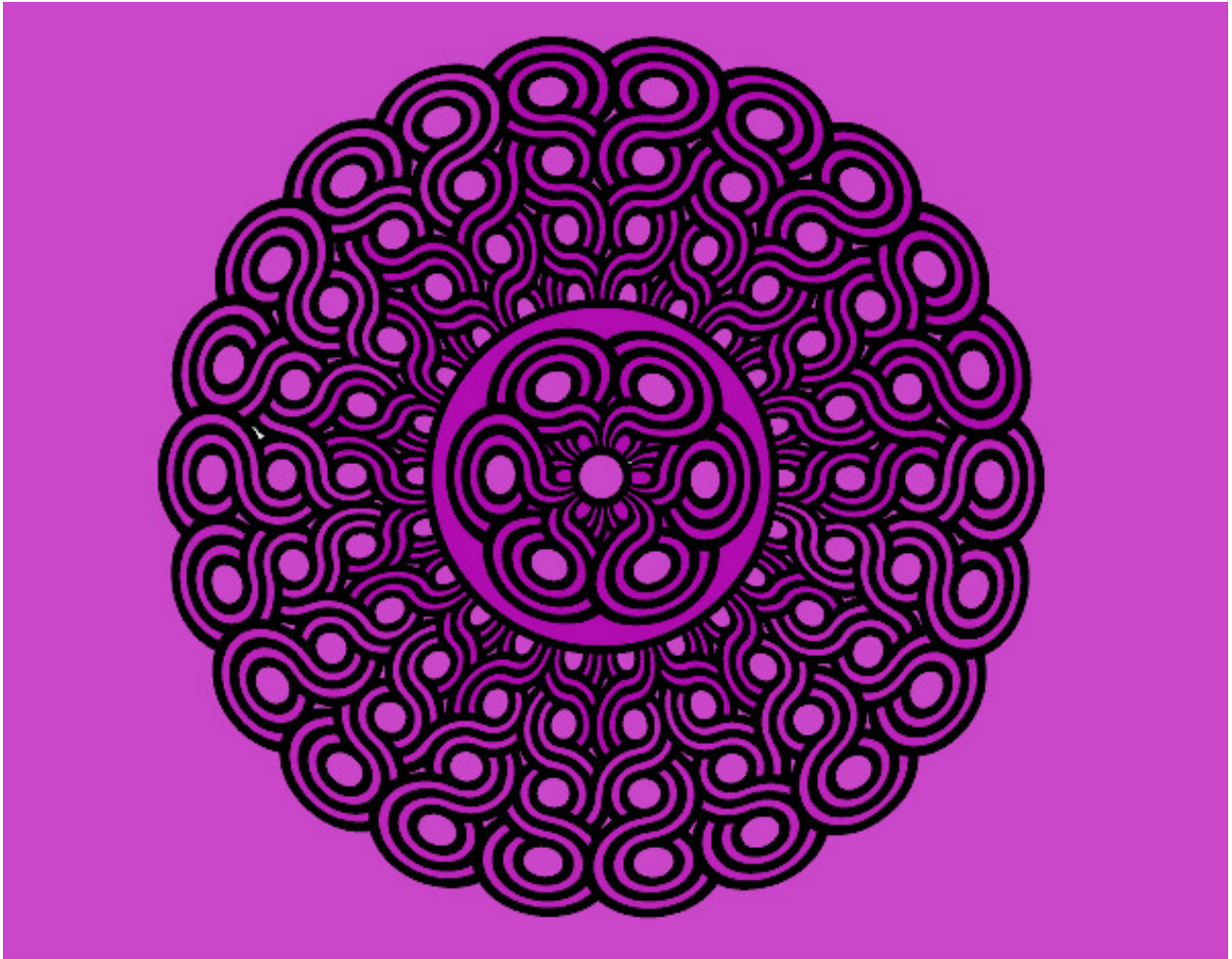




Mandala trenzada pintado por amalia