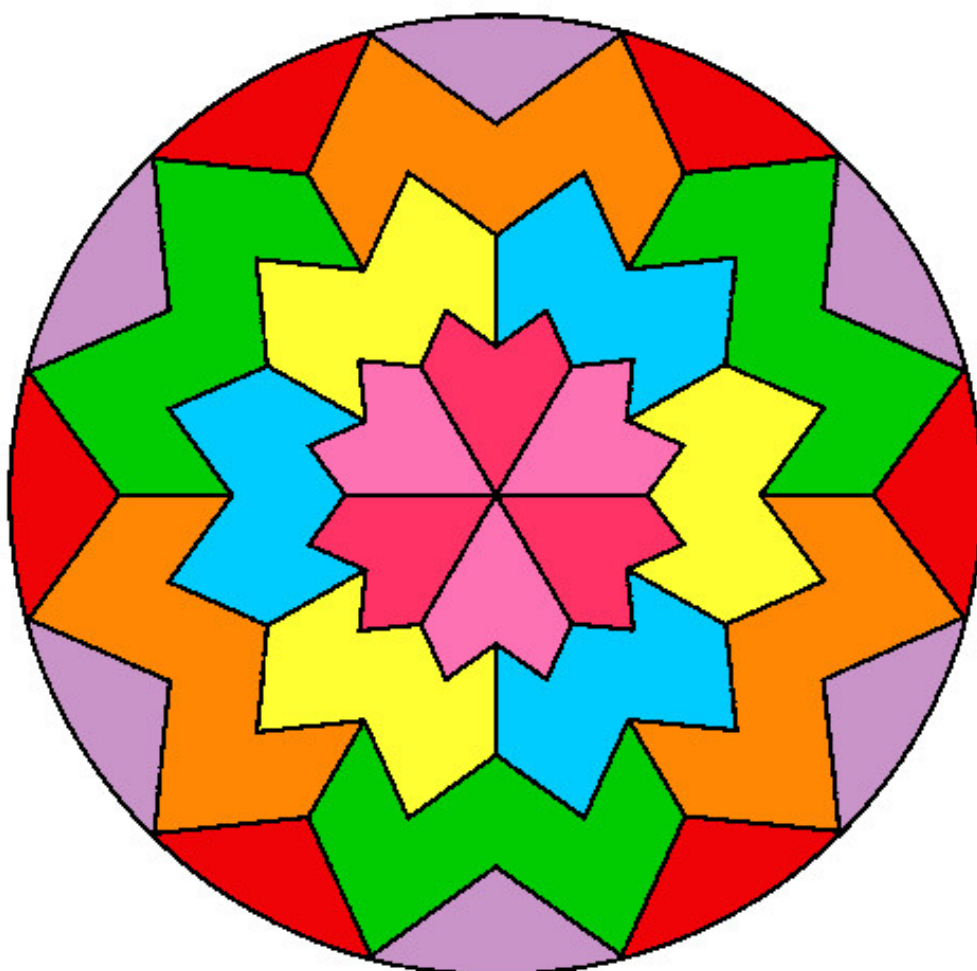




Mandala 29 pintado por crispas