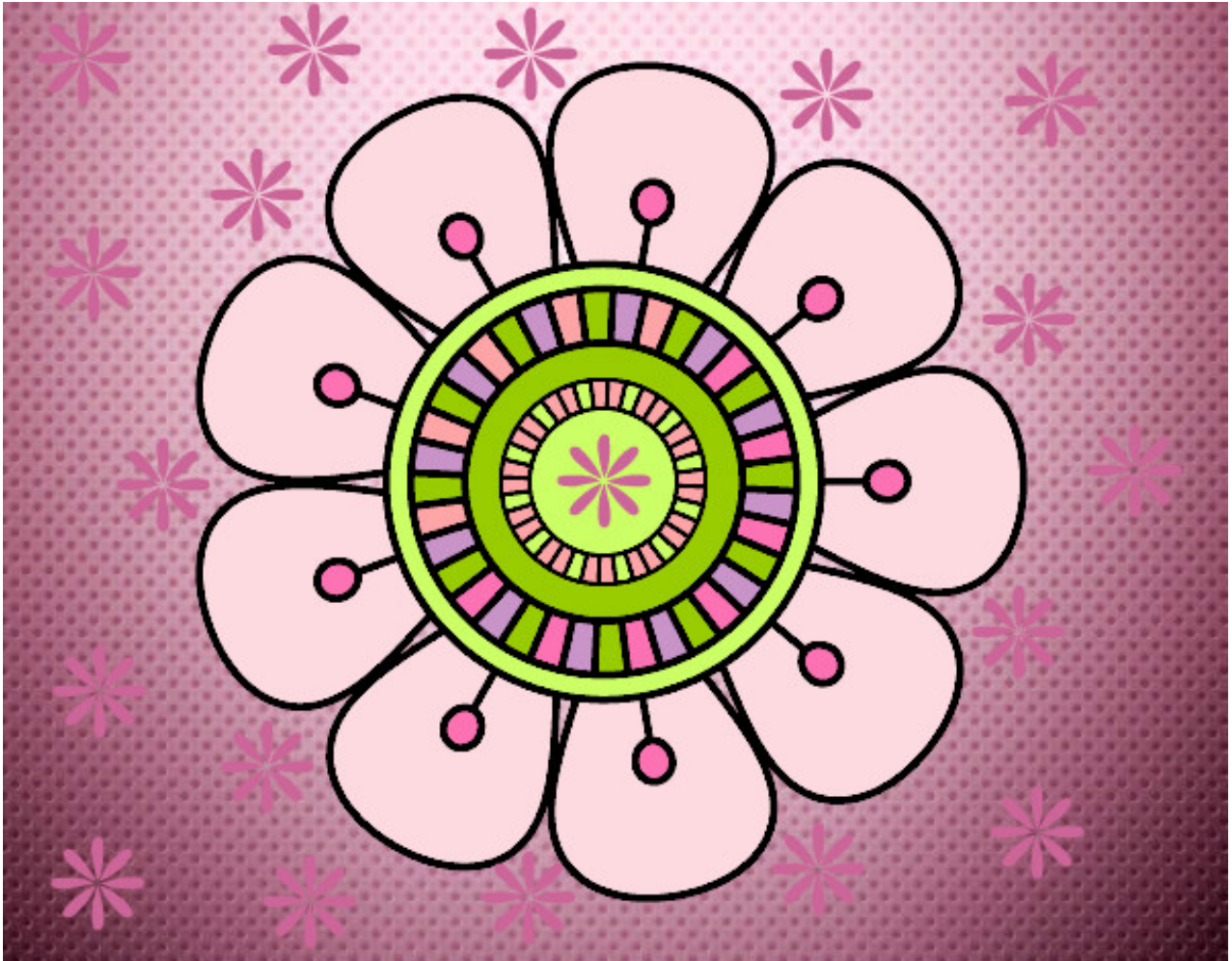




Mandala en forma de flor pintado por agus16san5