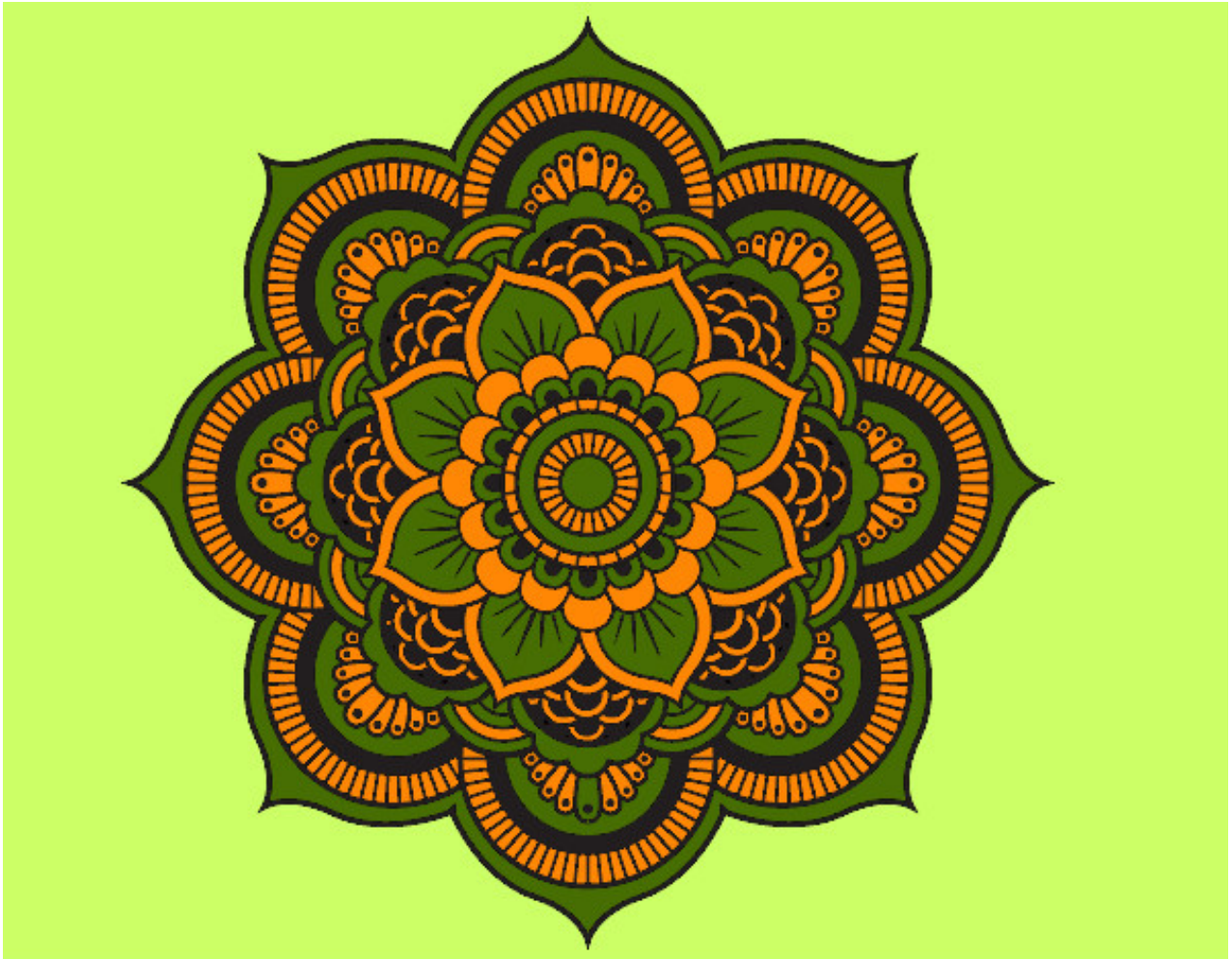




Mandala flor oriental pintado por amalia