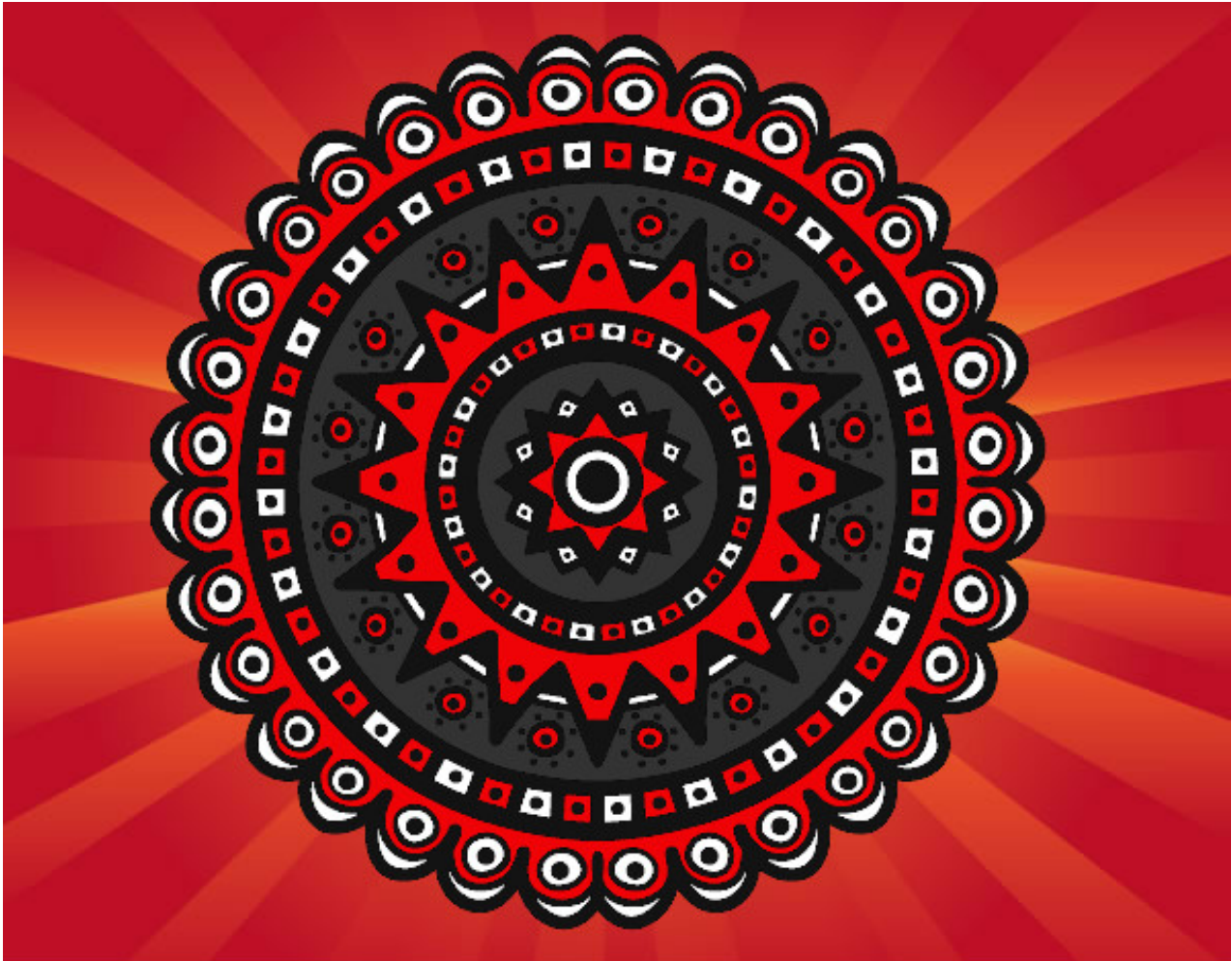




Mandala étnica pintado por agus16san5