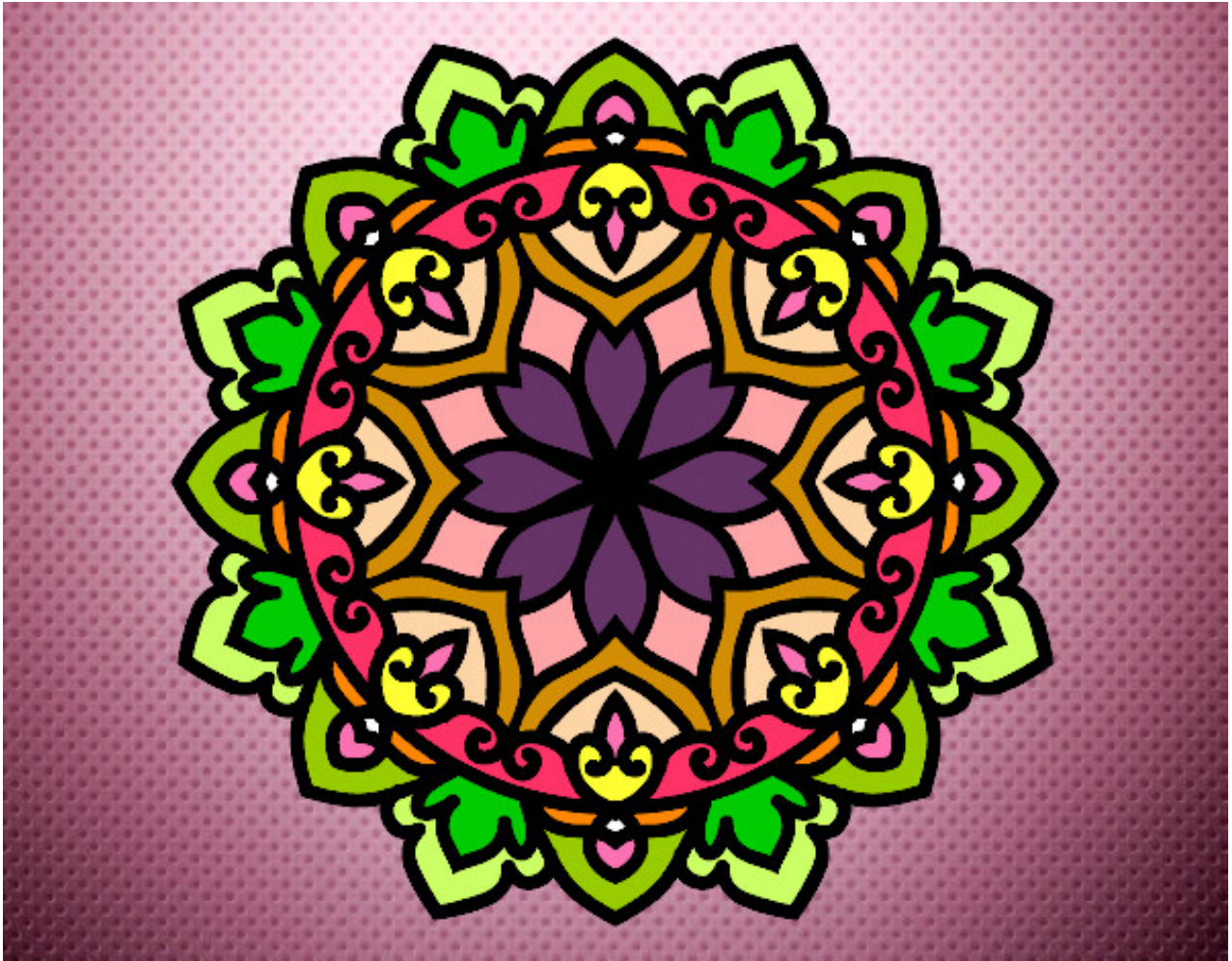




Mandala celta pintado por tolarosa