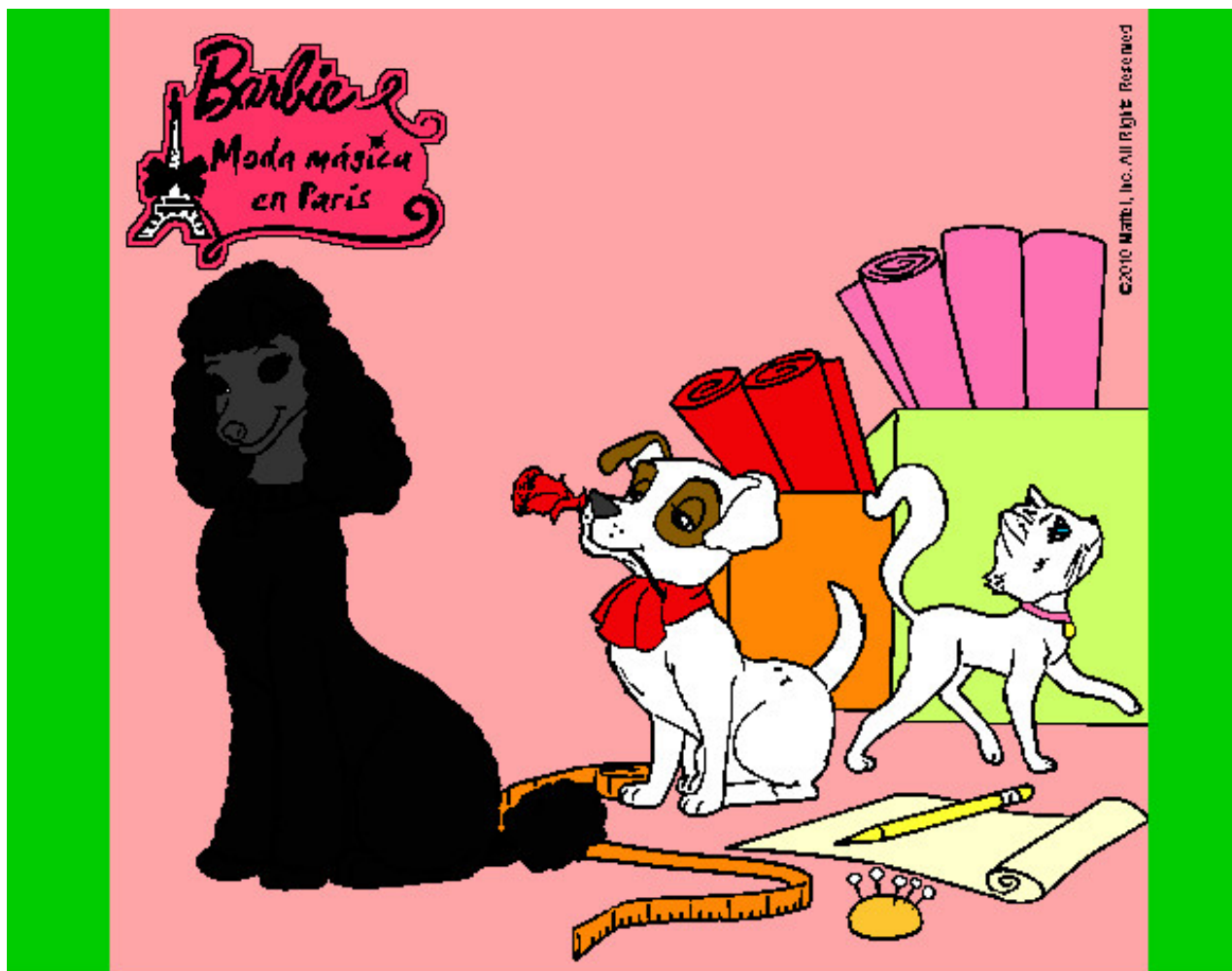




La mascota de Barbie pintado por gamergirl