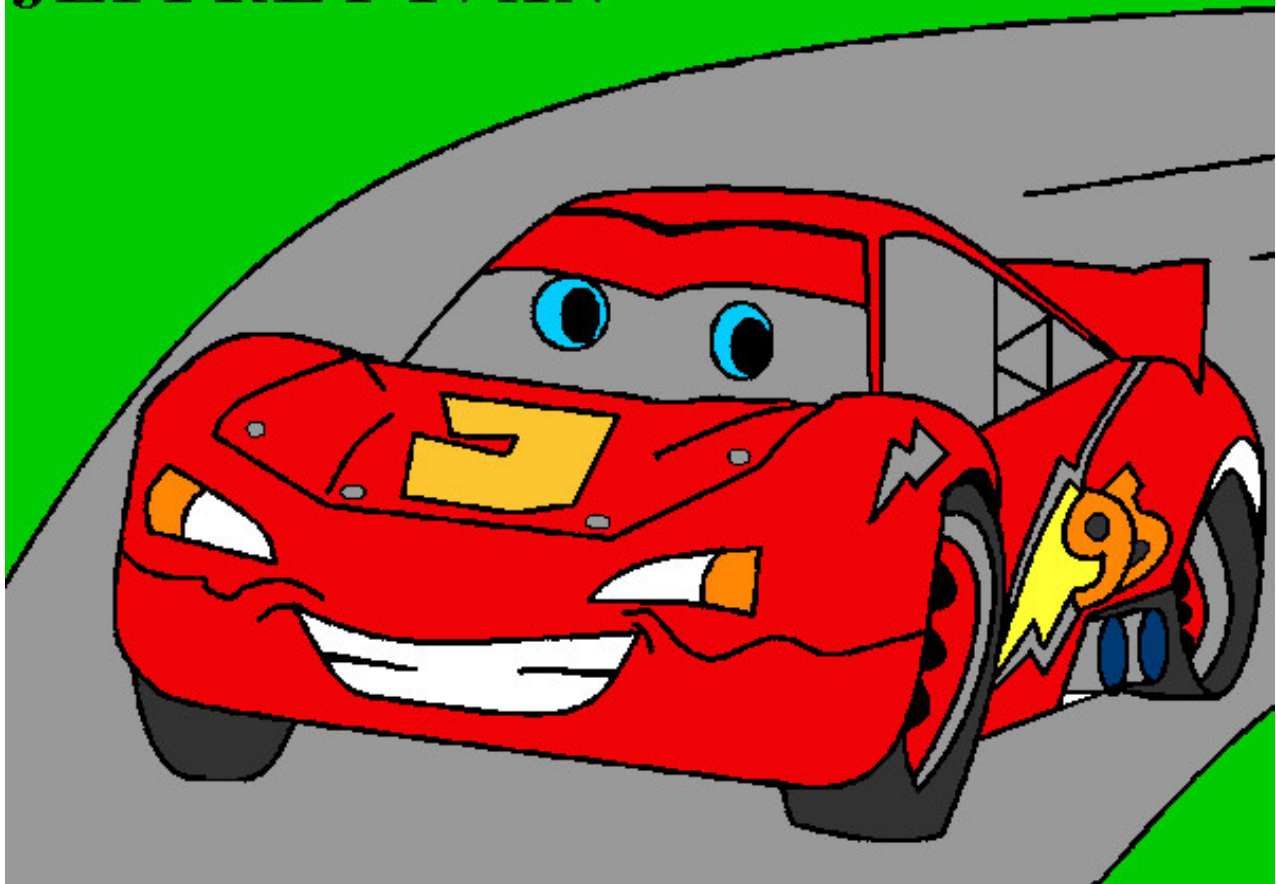


JEFFREY IVAN



Lightning McQueen pintado por MagdiiBkn