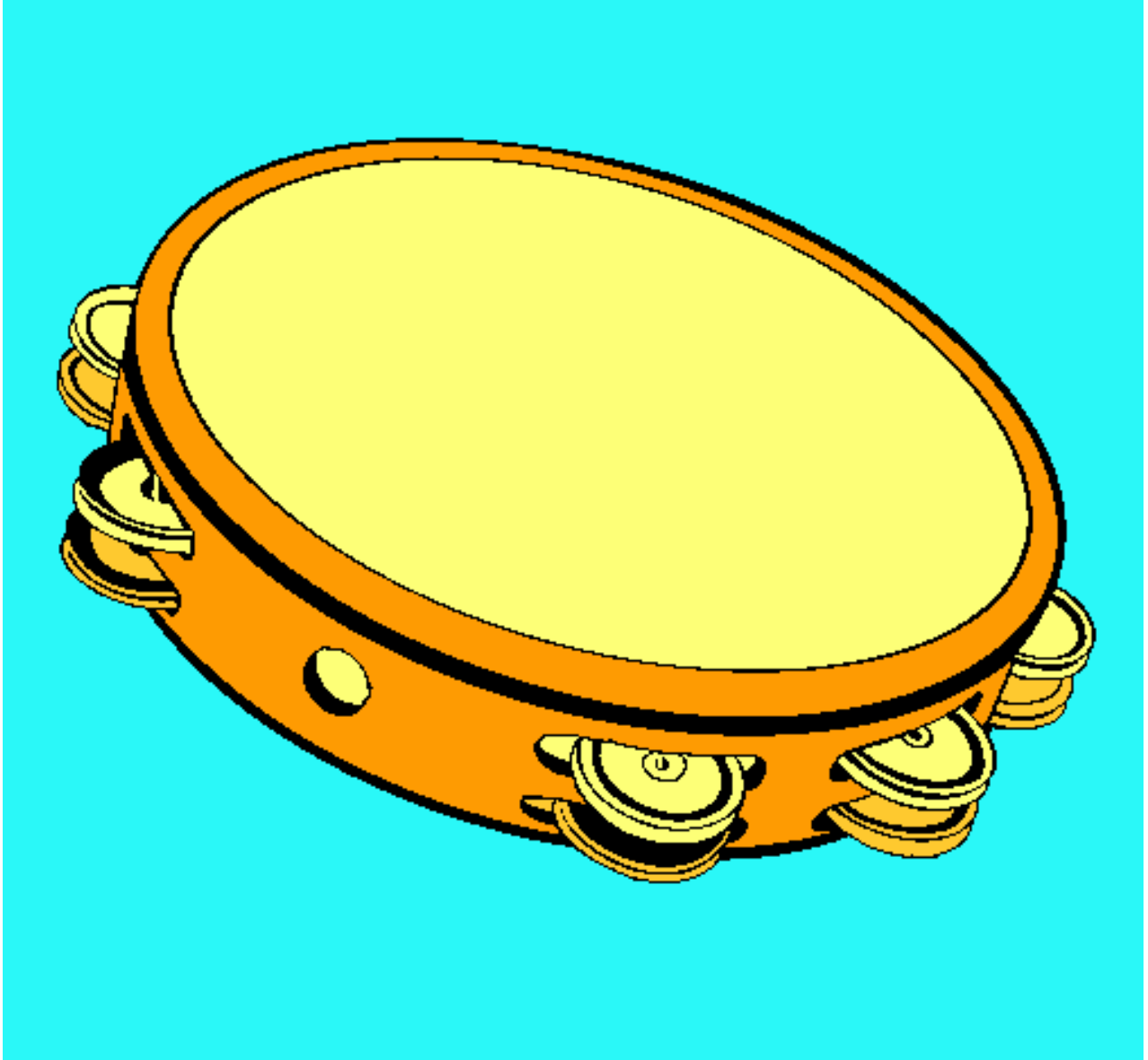




Pandereta pintado por madresantisi