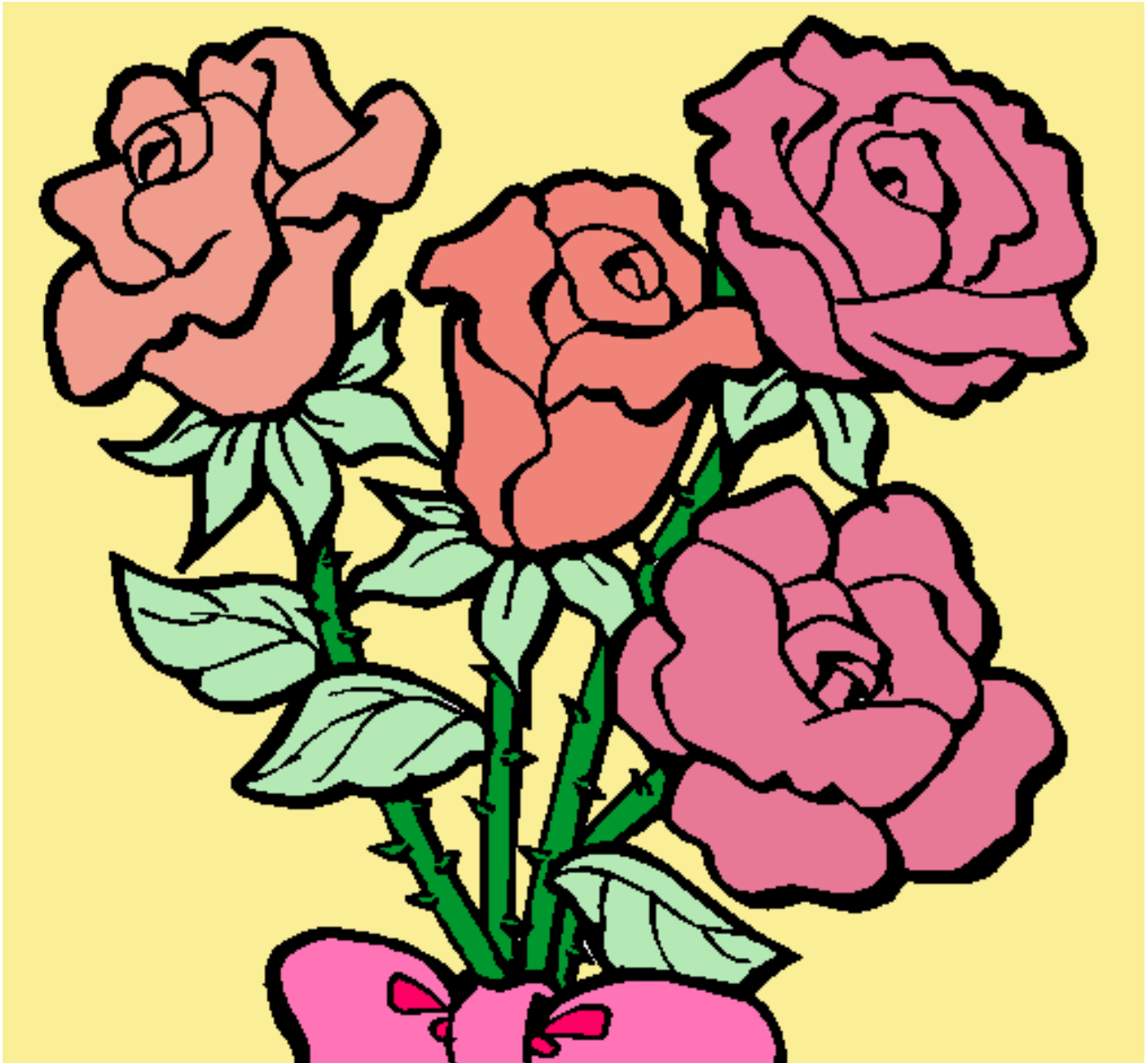




Ramo de rosas pintado por marimaripopo