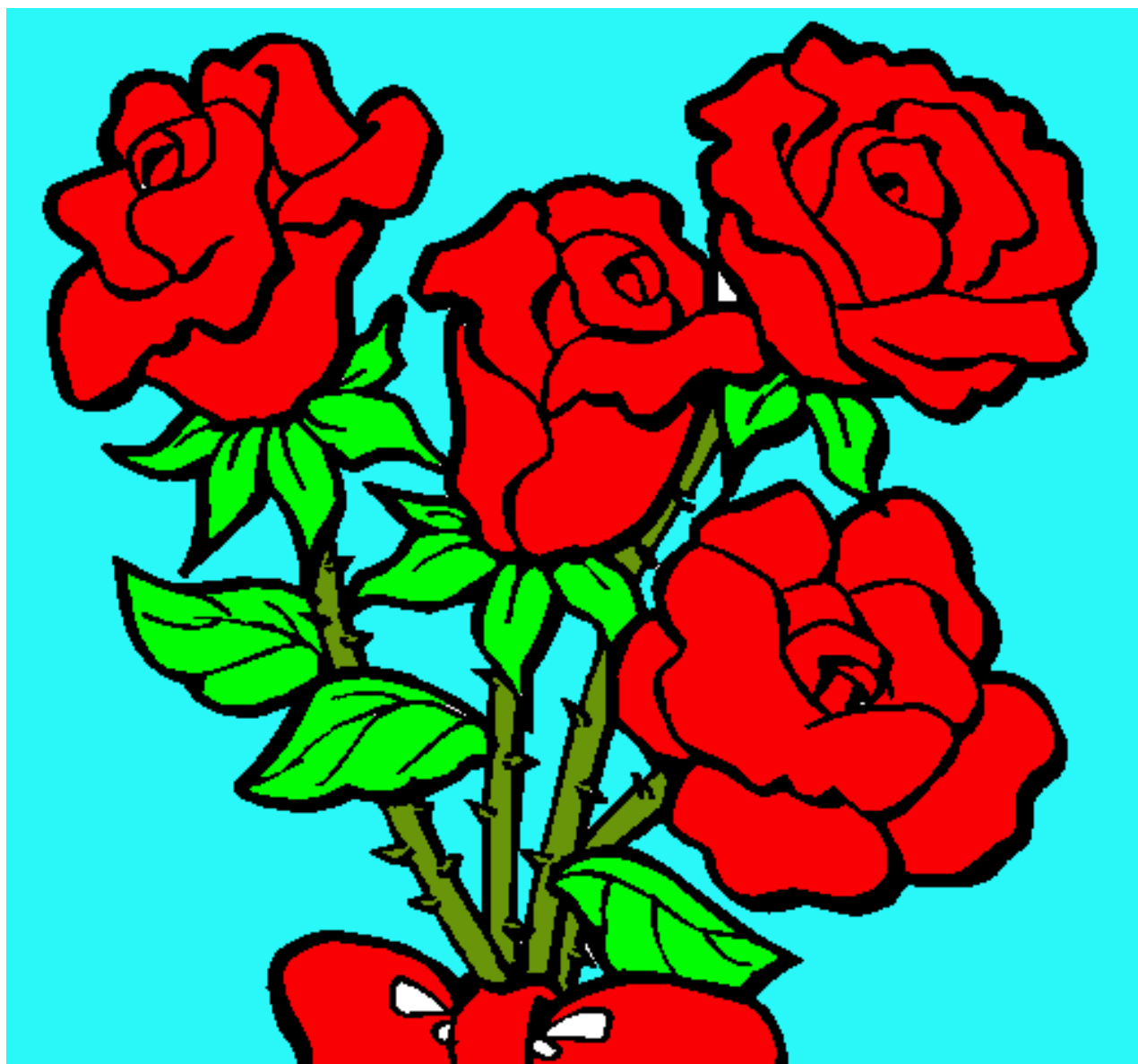




Ramo de rosas pintado por meralis