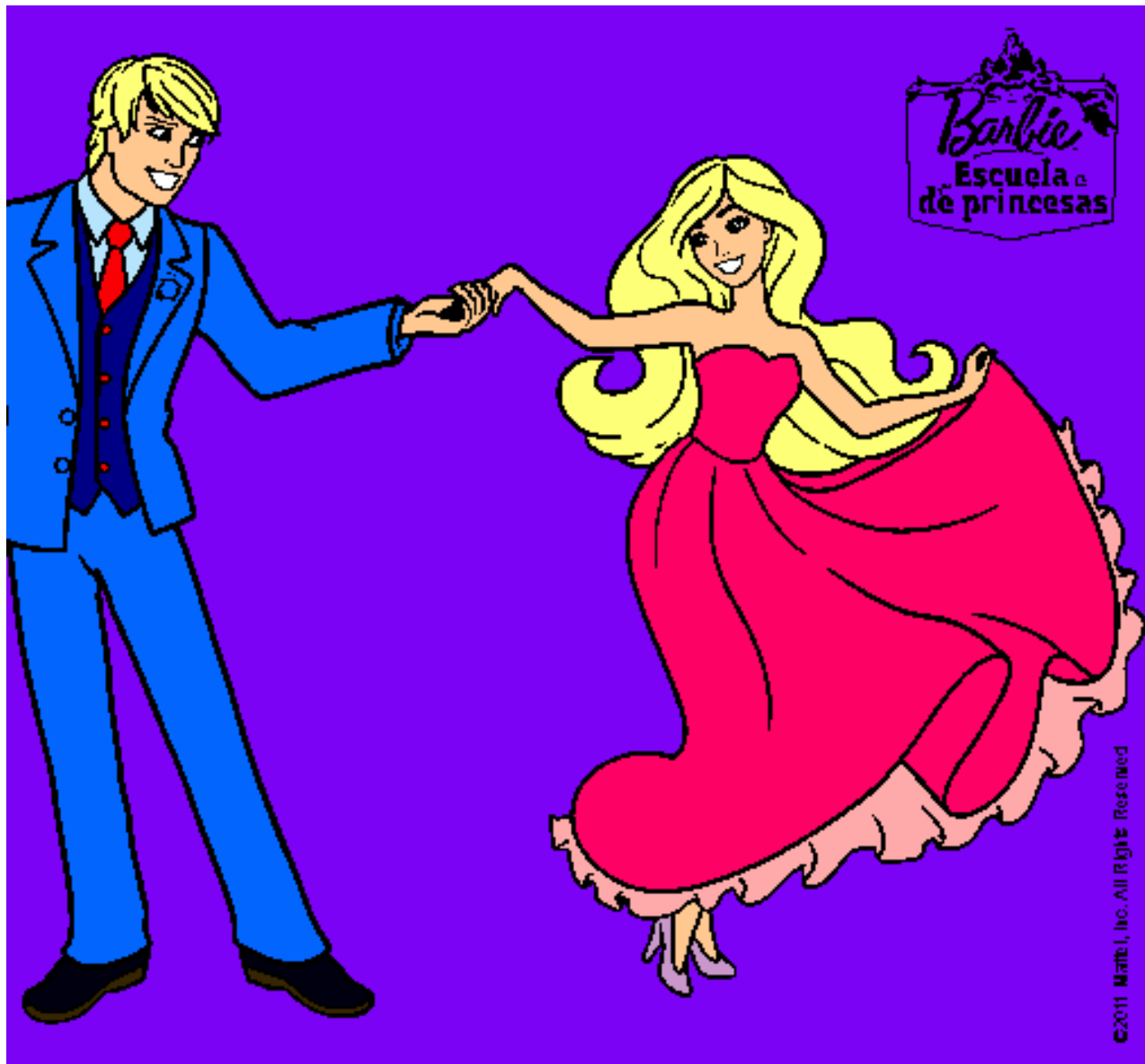




Barbie bailando pintado por salsa