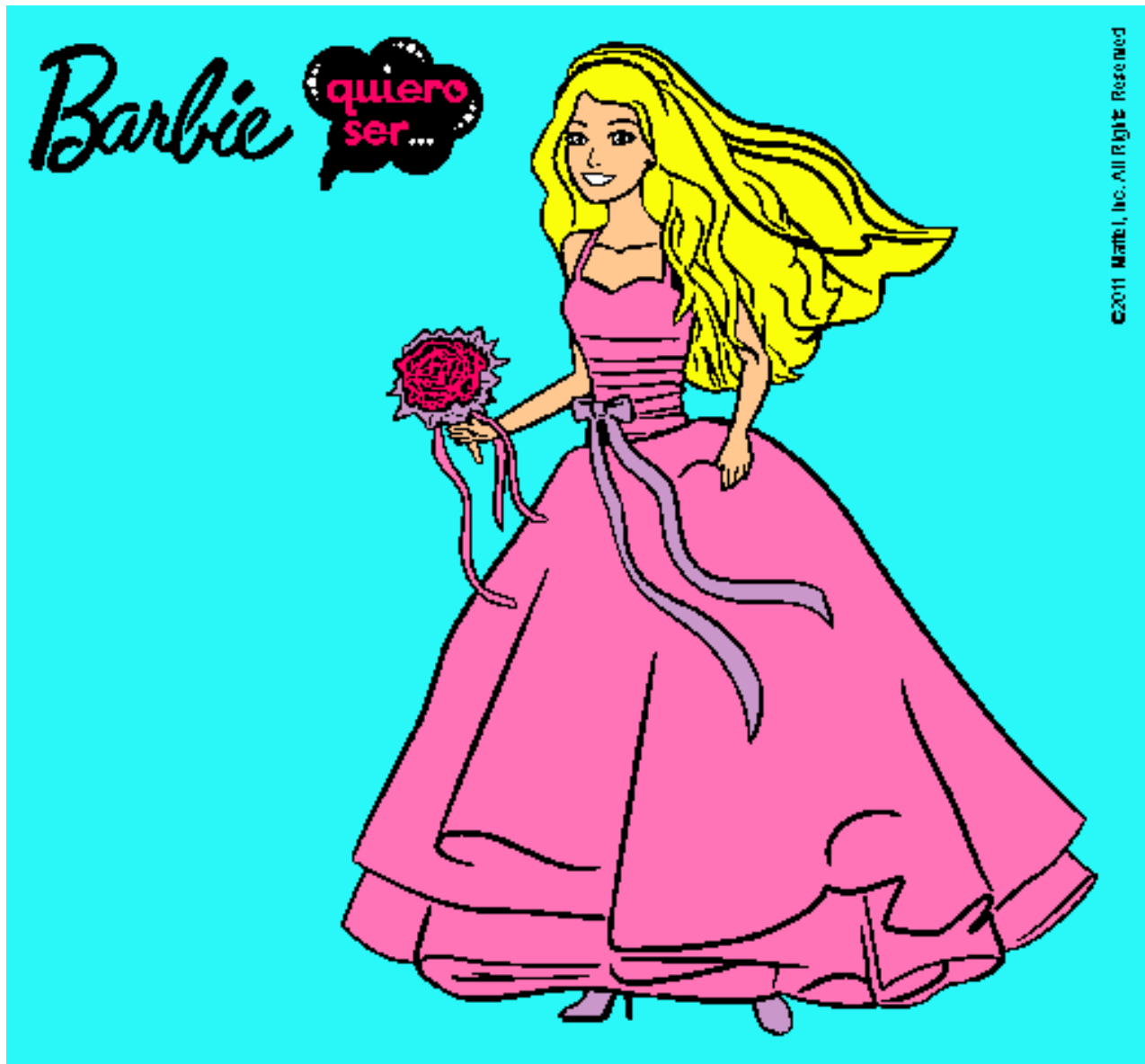




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por novia22