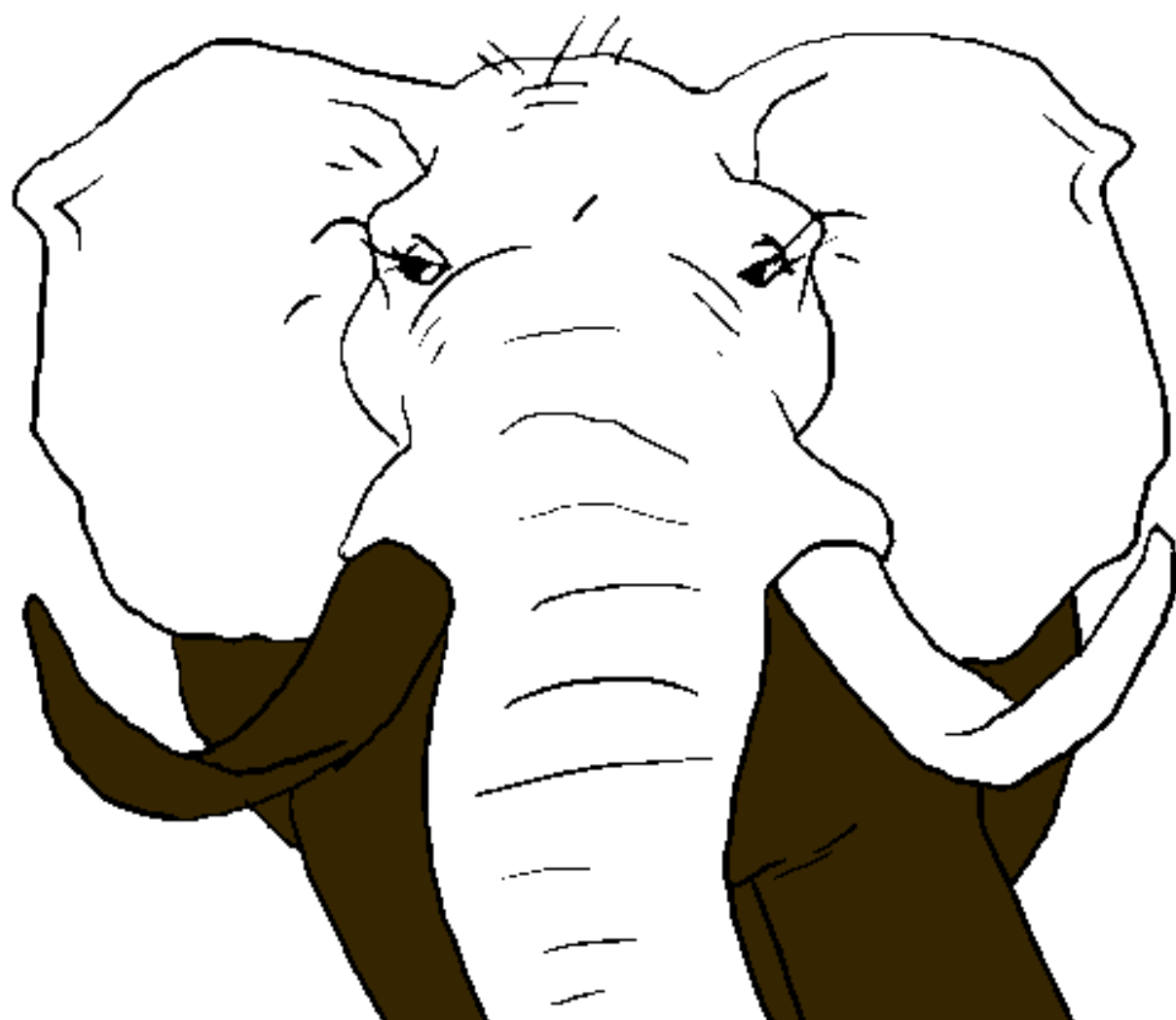




Elefante africano pintado por elefatito