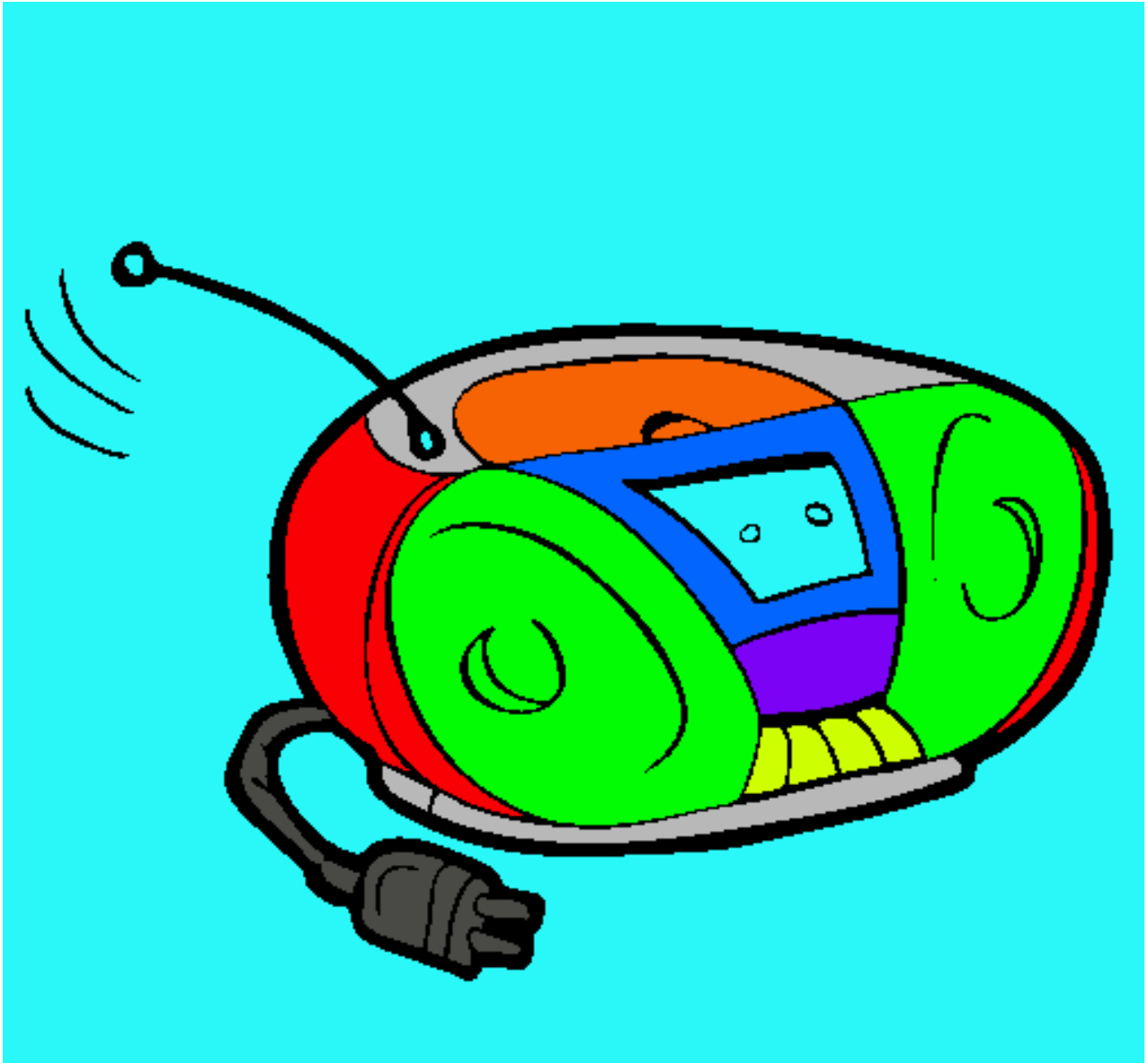




Radio cassette pintado por benjaaa