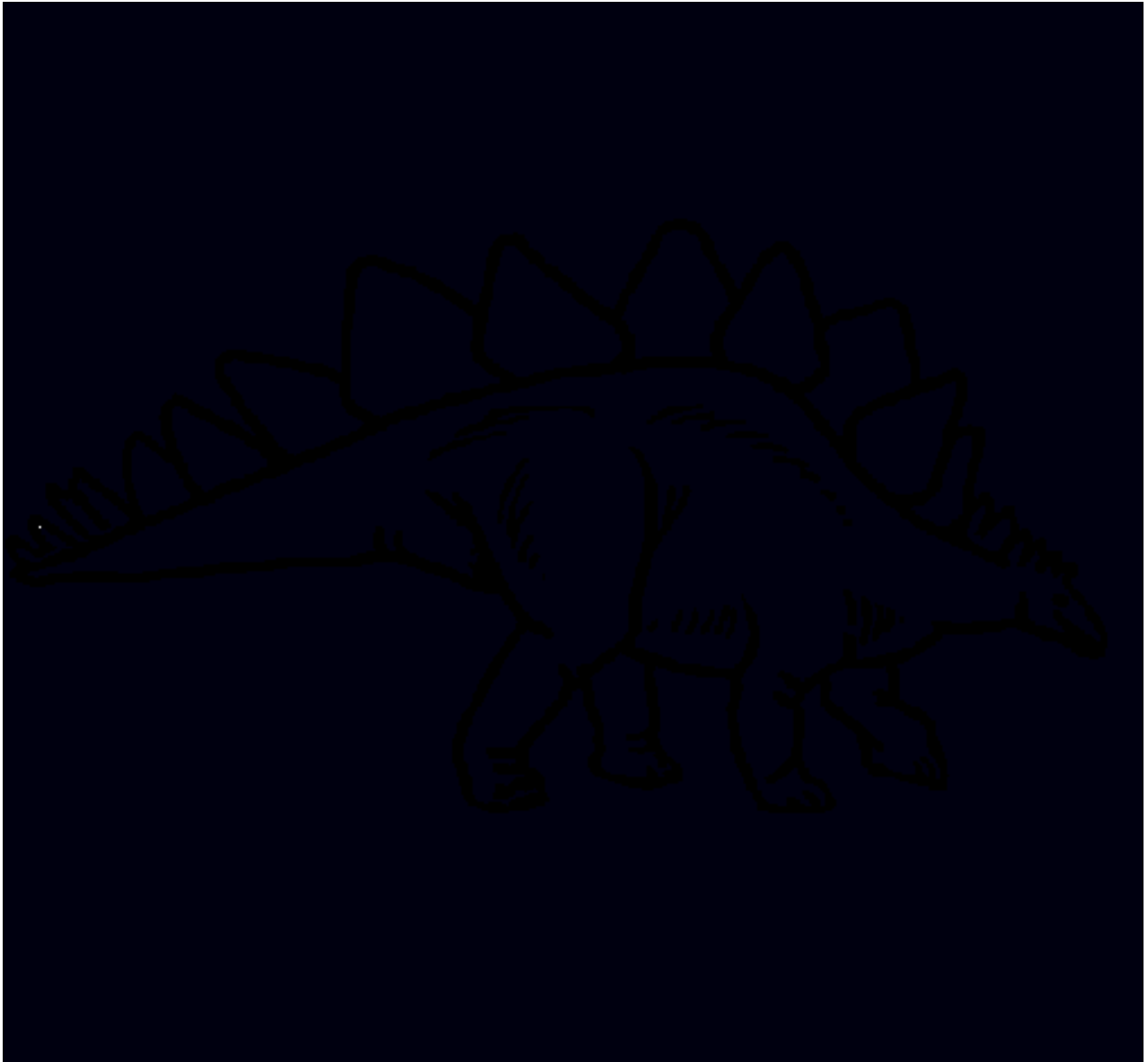




Stegosaurus pintado por khytv