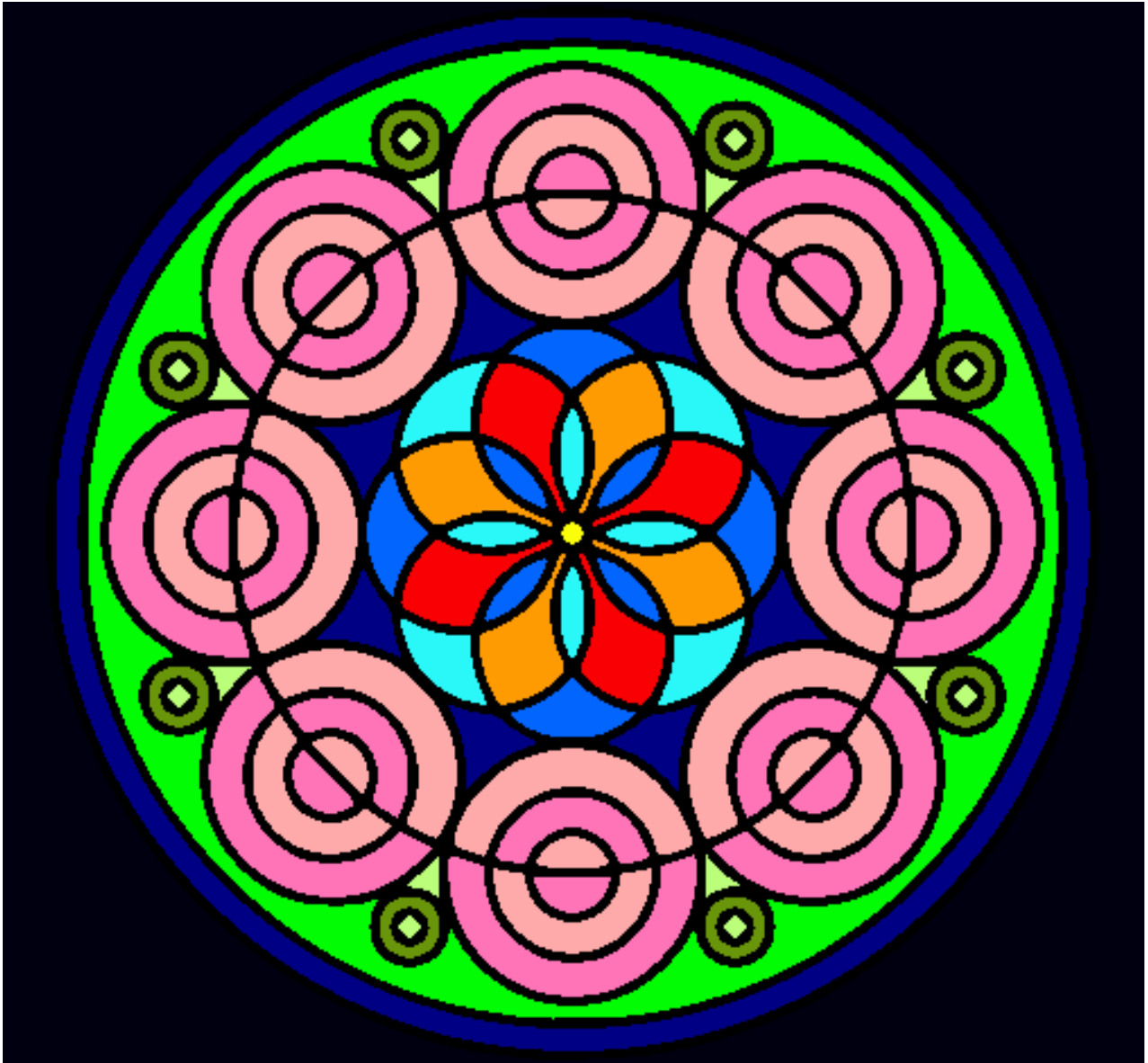




Mandala 35 pintado por teja