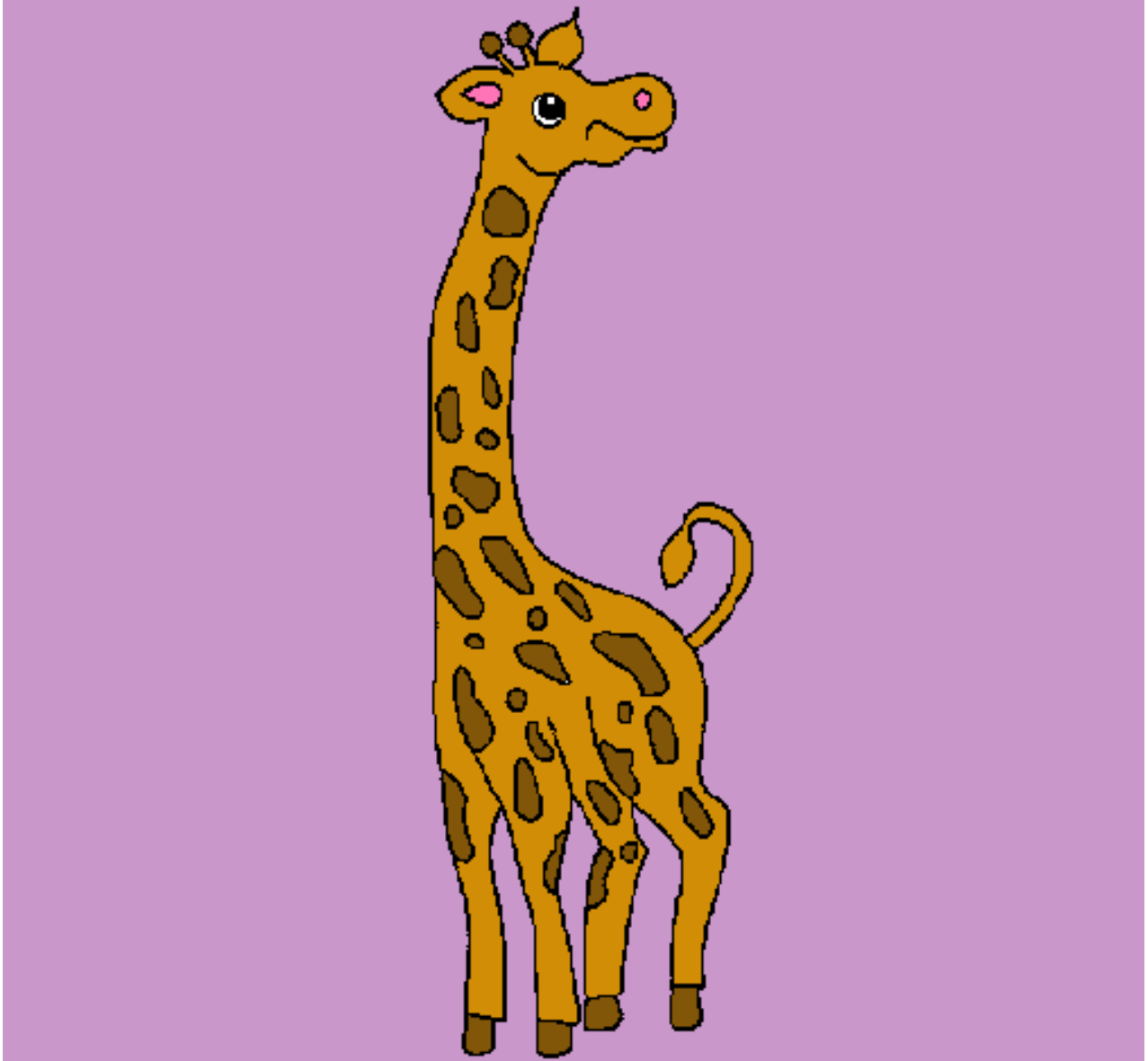




Jirafa pintado por abla