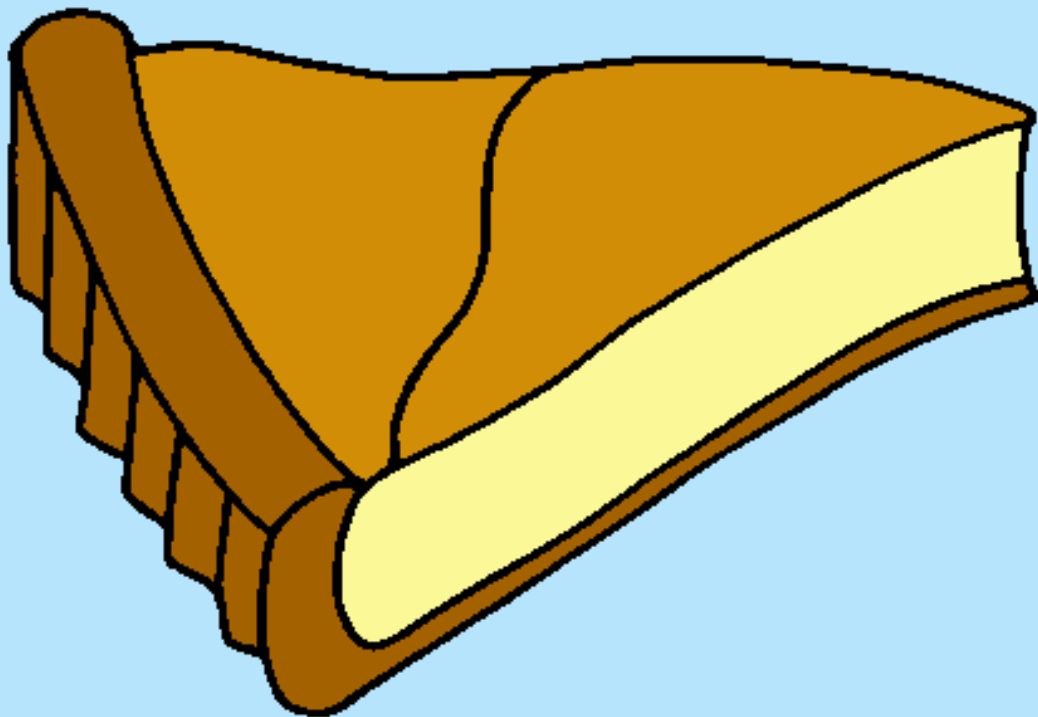




Tarta de queso pintado por Nahomy