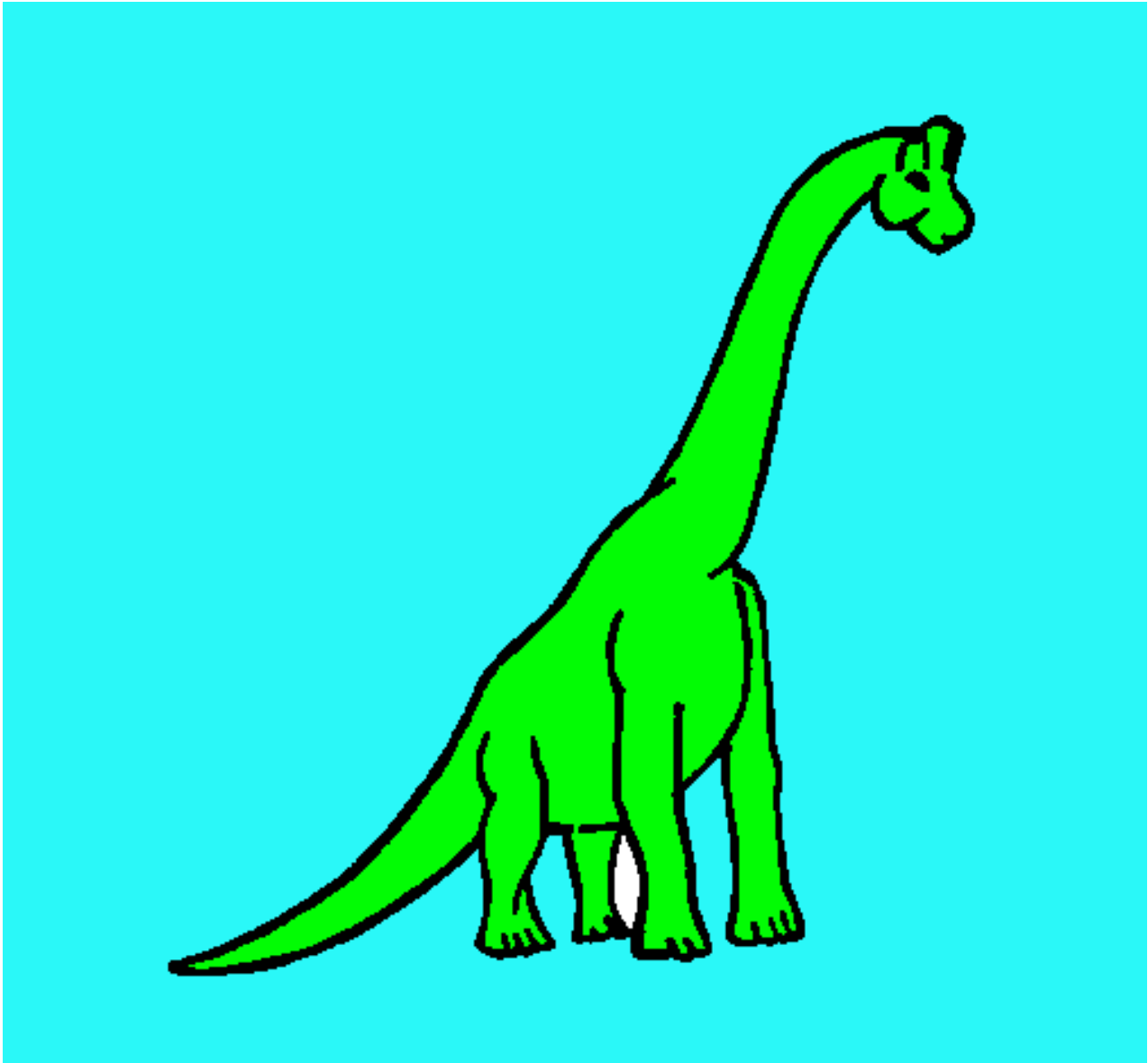




Braquiosaurio pintado por angela1111