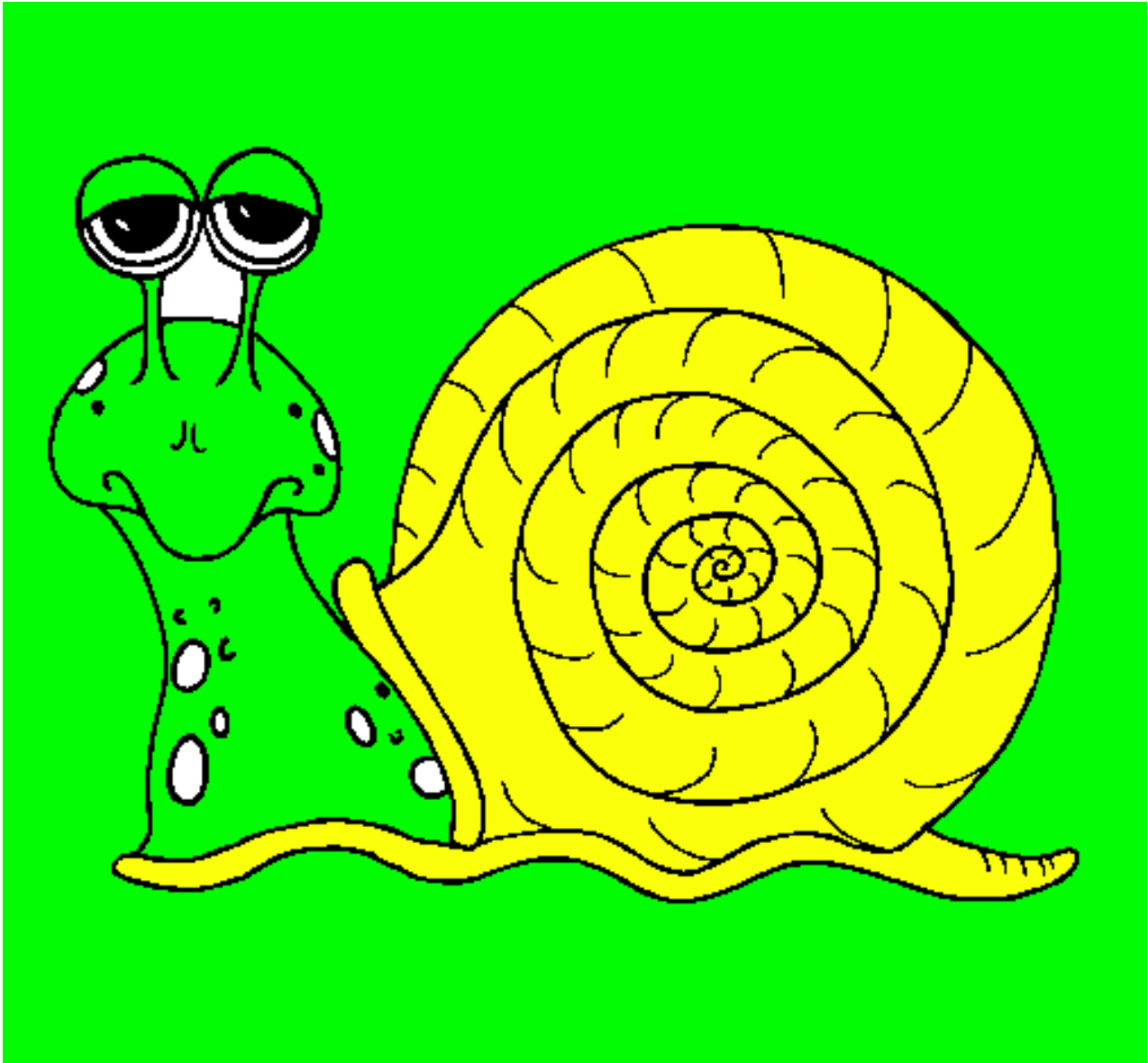




Caracol pintado por barlio