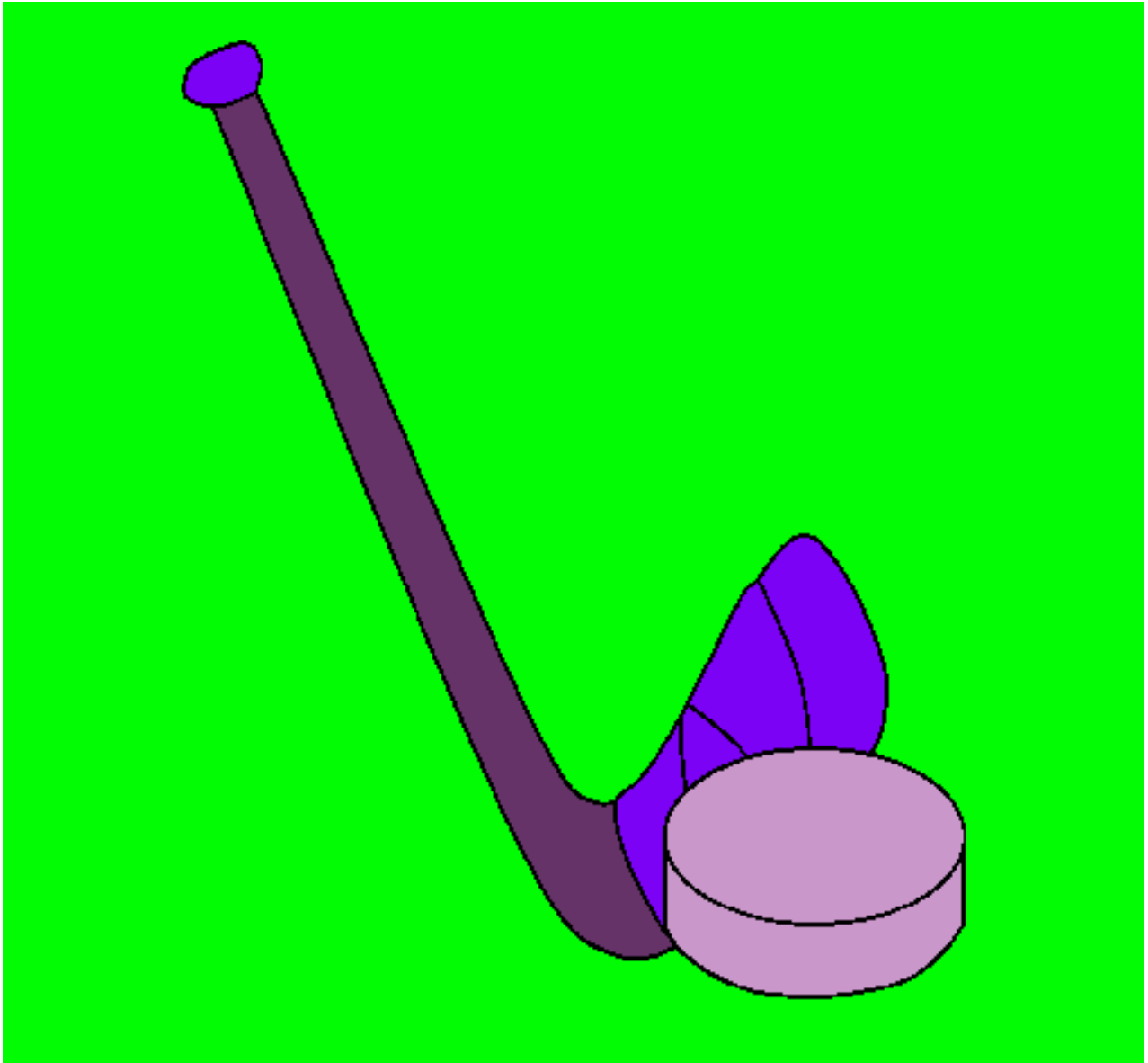




Stick y disco pintado por superdani