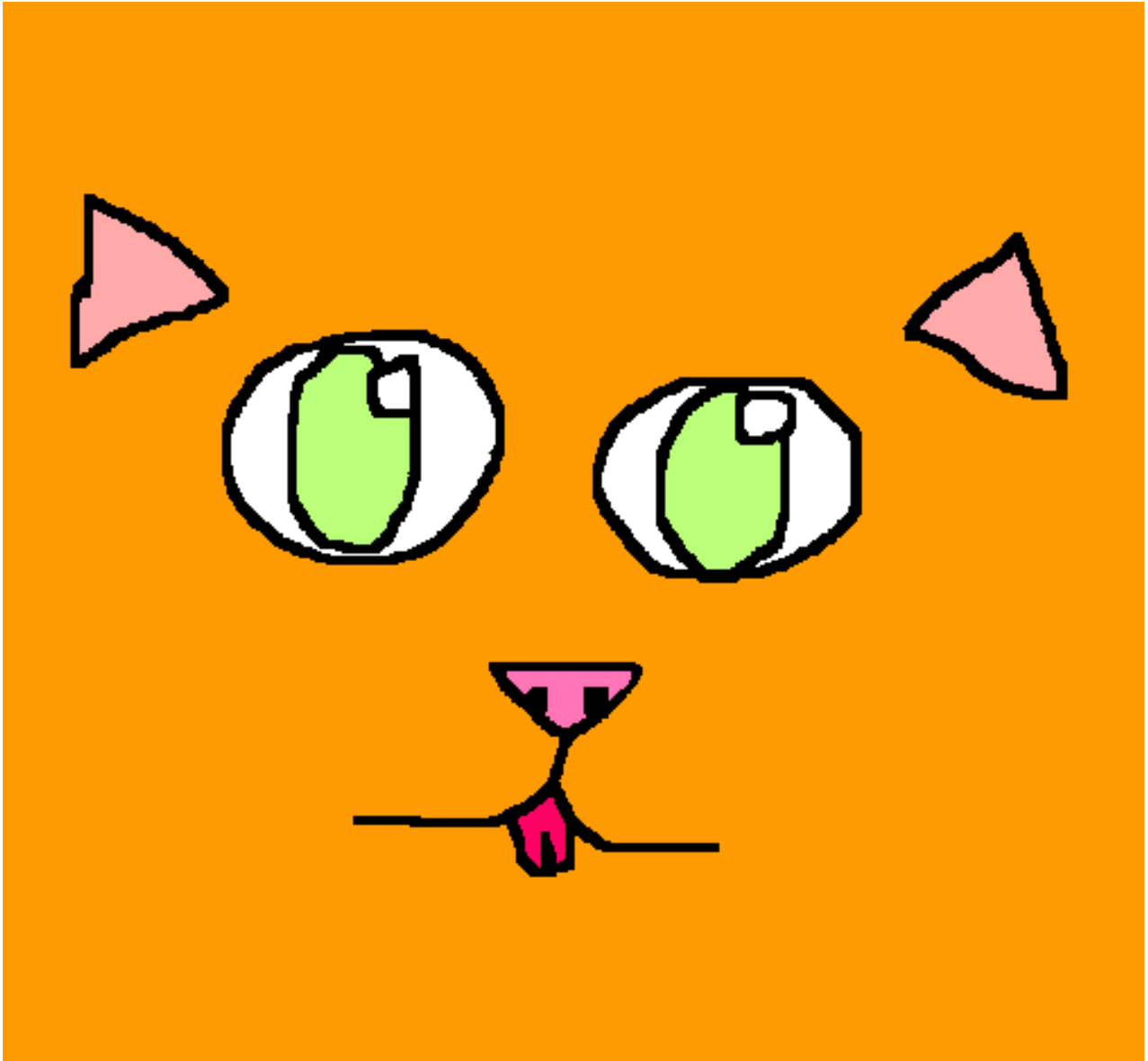




Cara de gato pintado por esmeralda