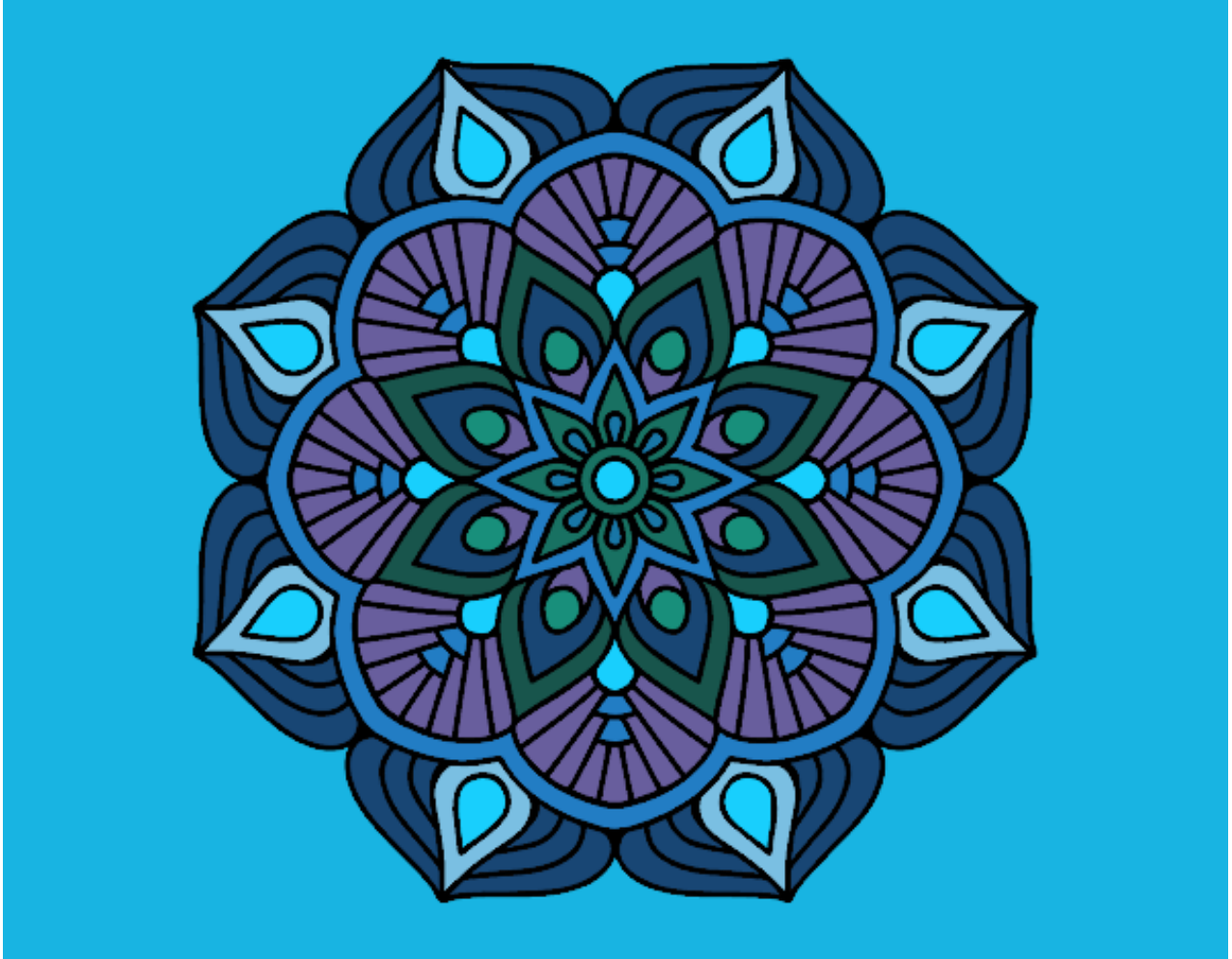




Un mandala de flor oriental pintado por