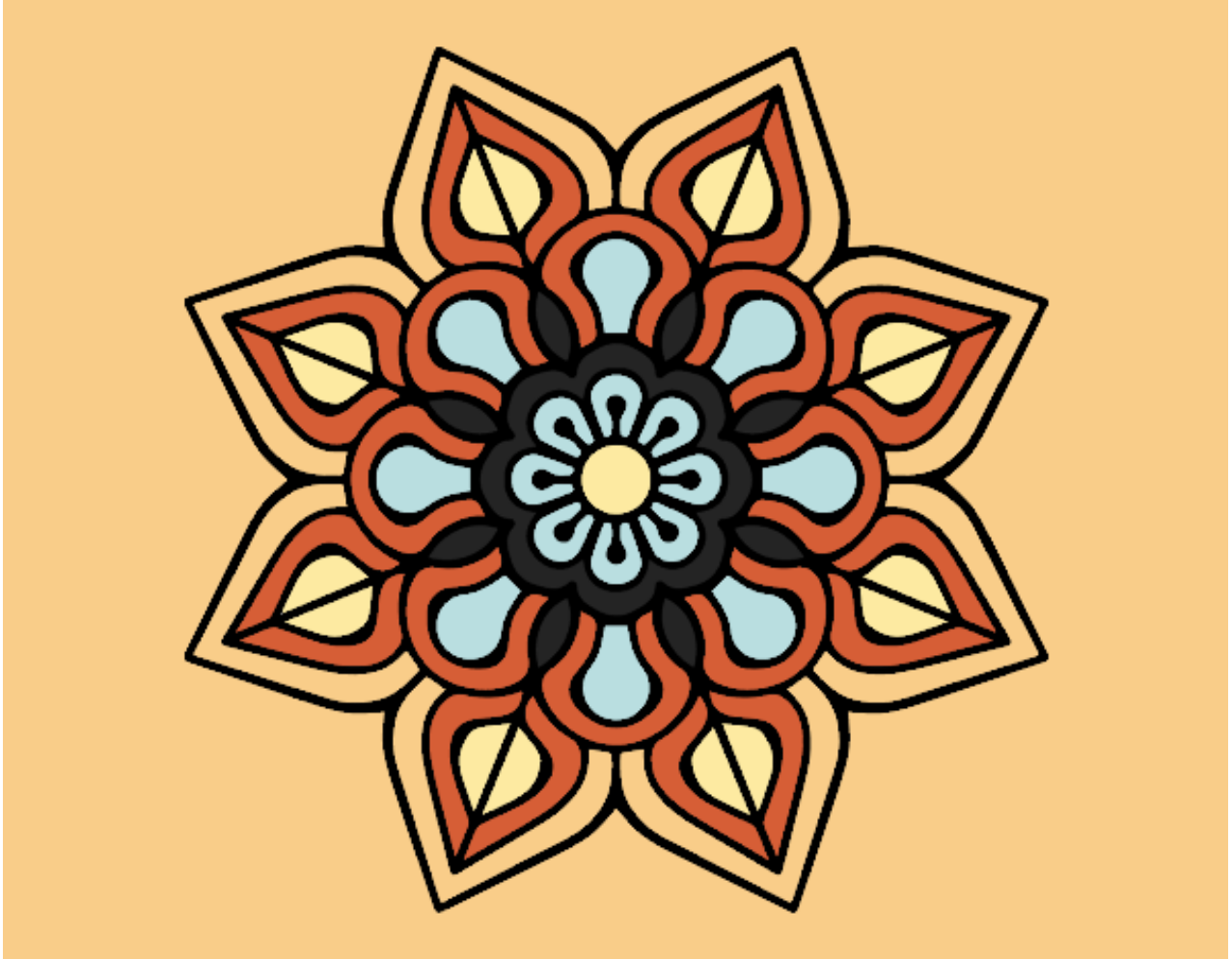




Mandala de flor sencilla pintado por