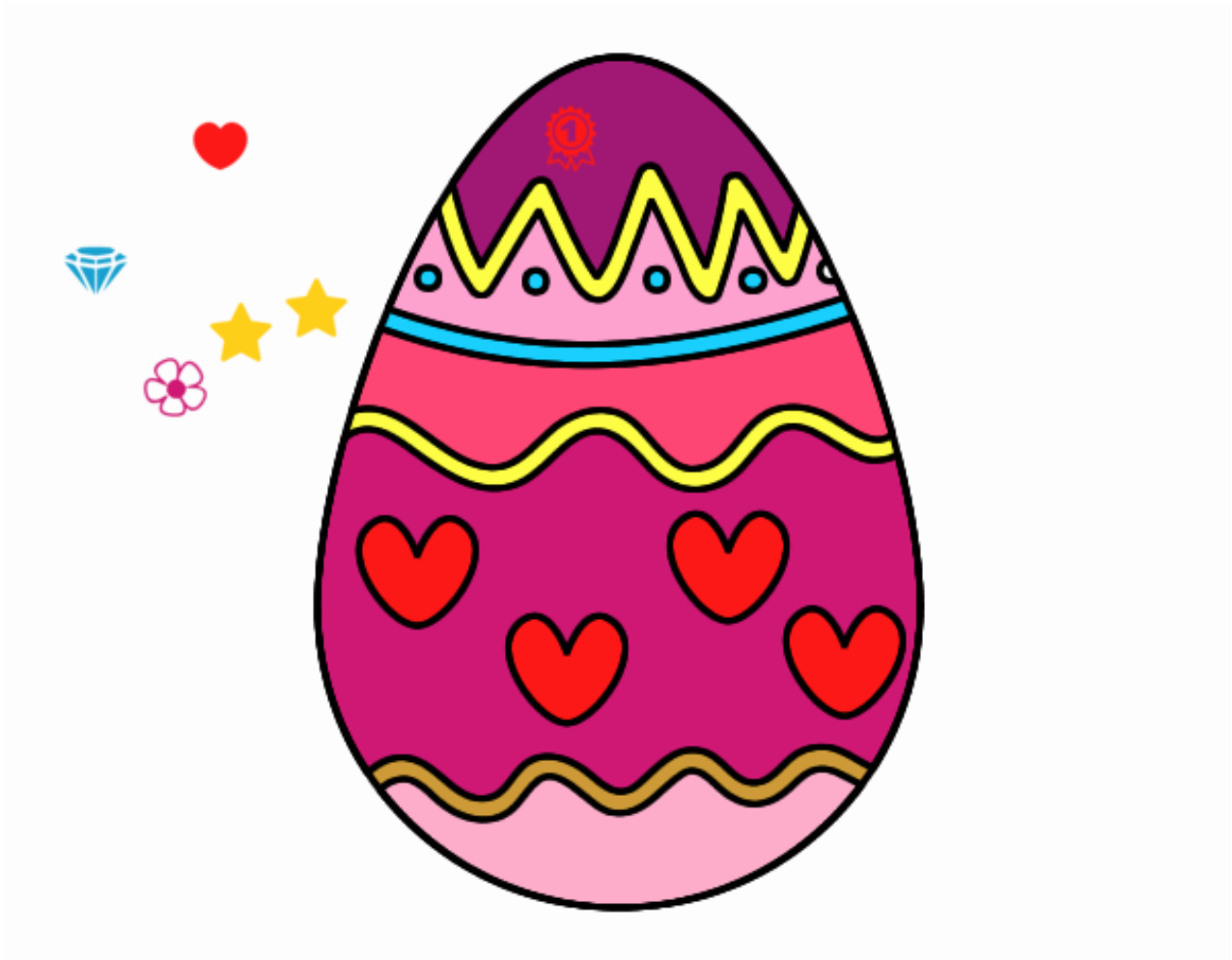




Huevo con corazones pintado por