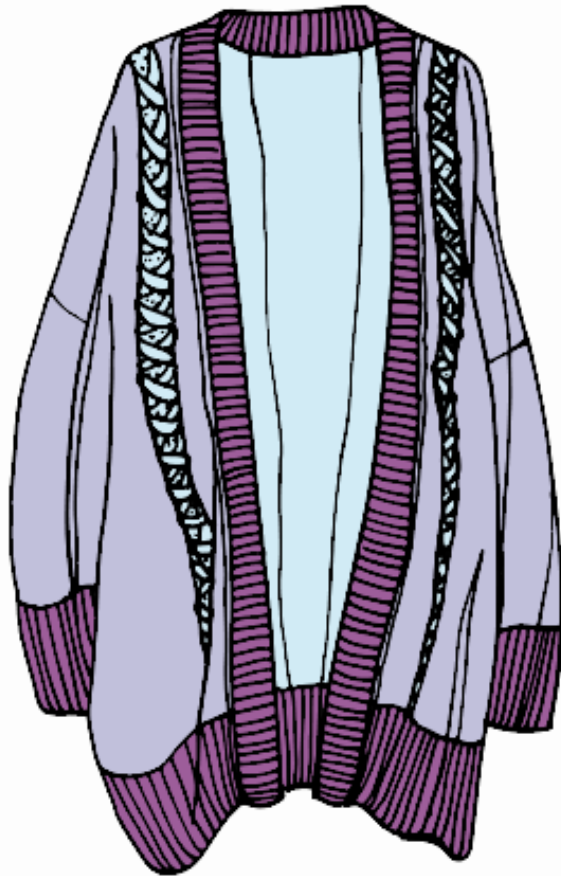




Jersey abierto largo pintado por