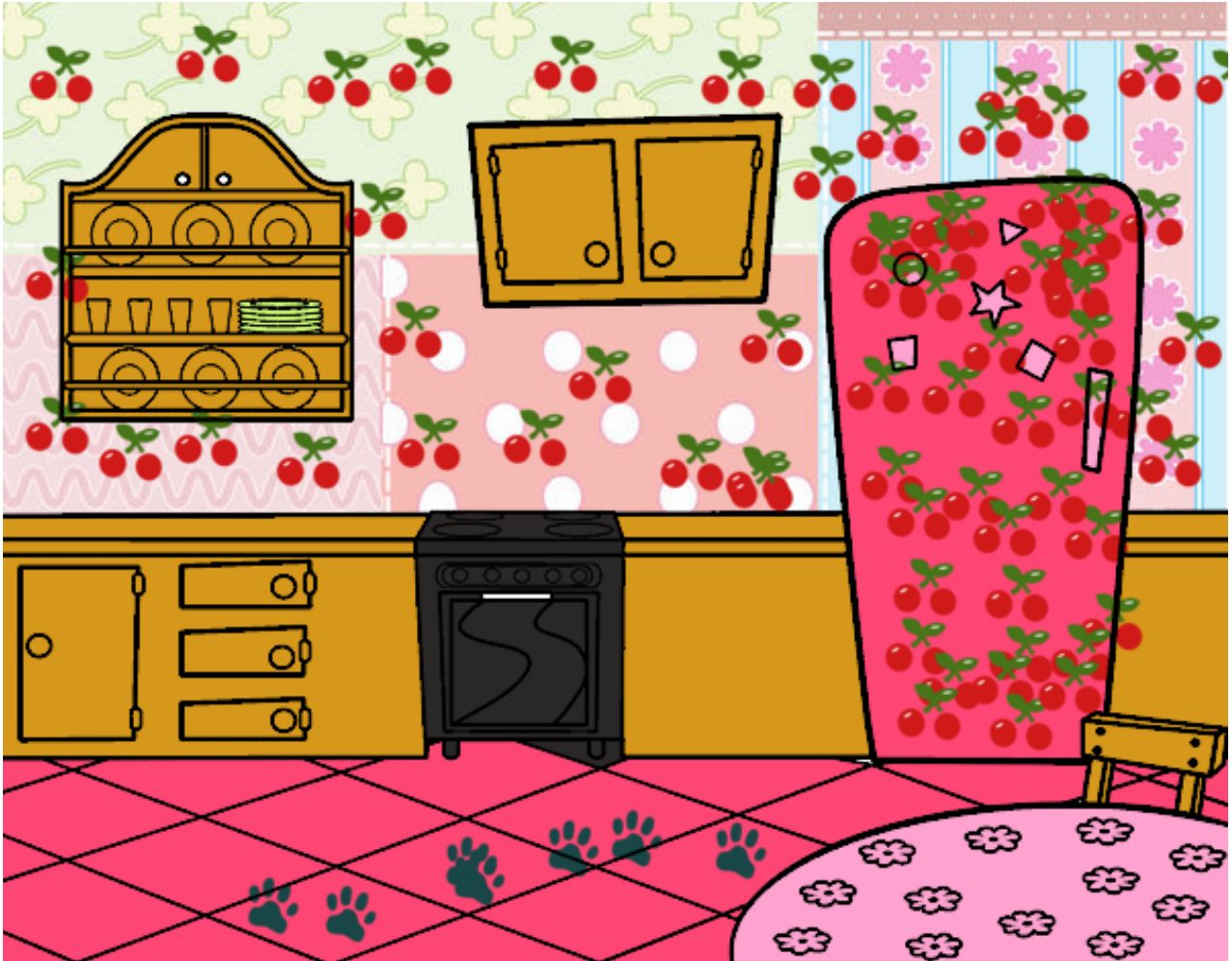




Cocina office pintado por