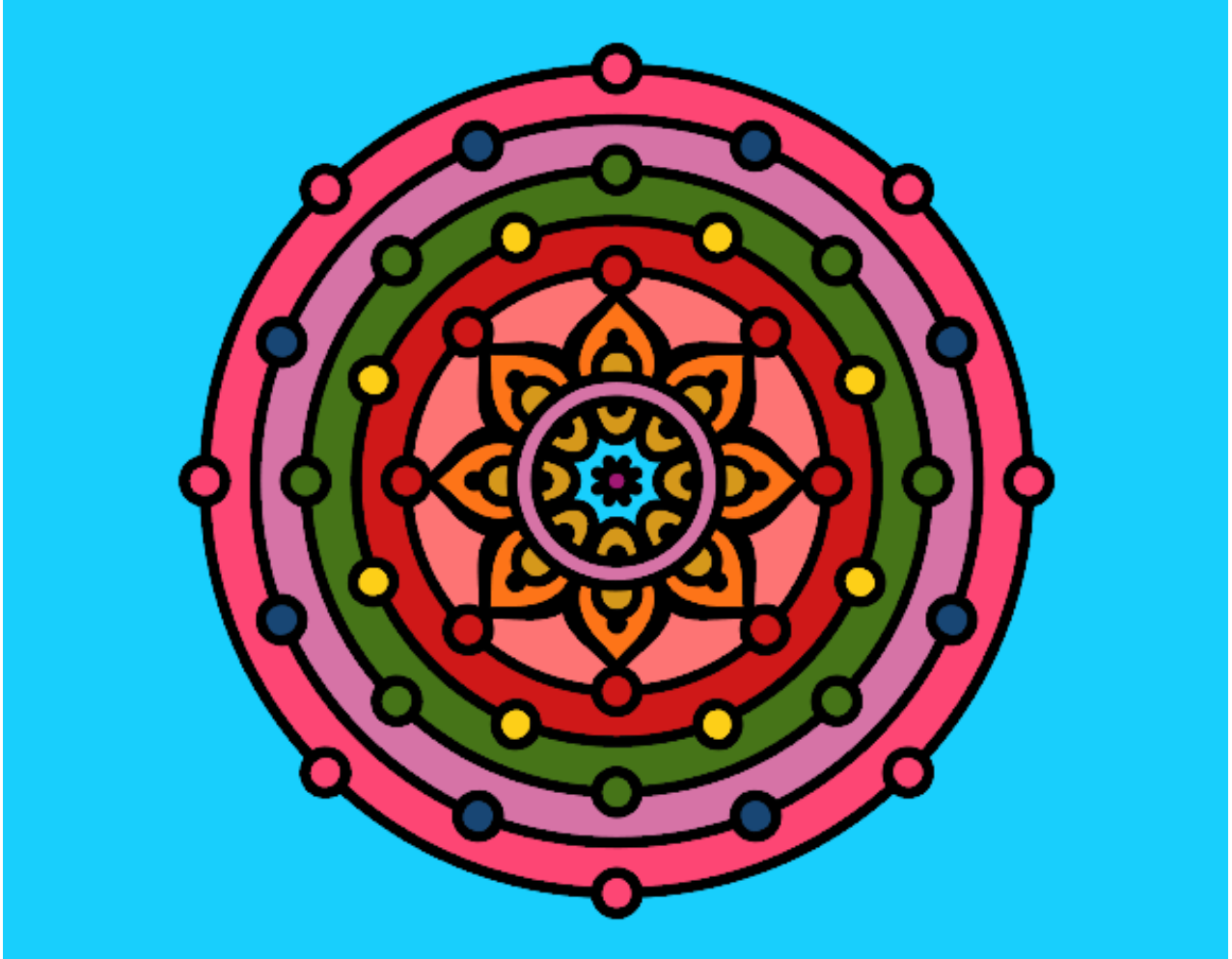




Mandala sistema solar pintado por