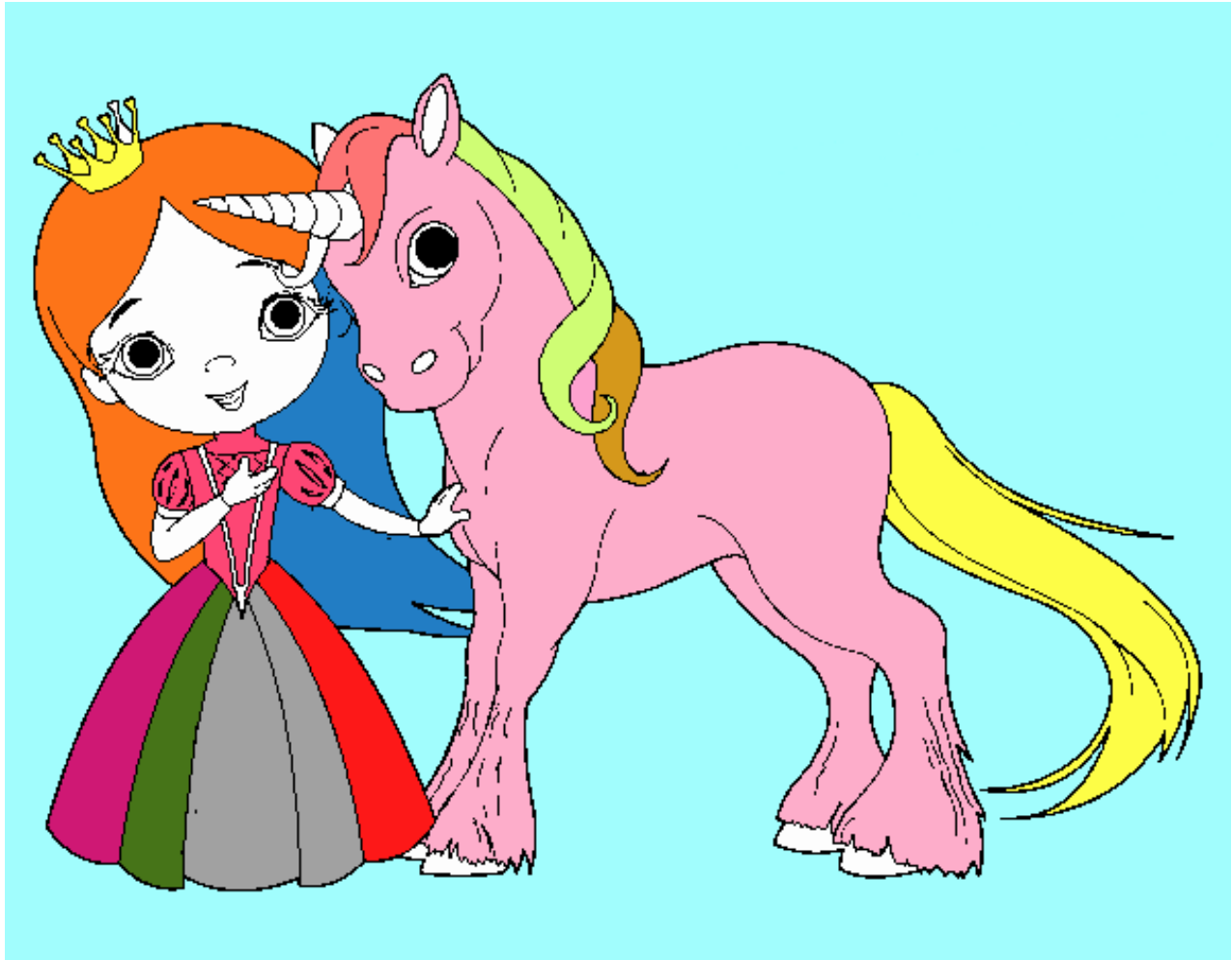




Princesa y unicornio pintado por andy1312