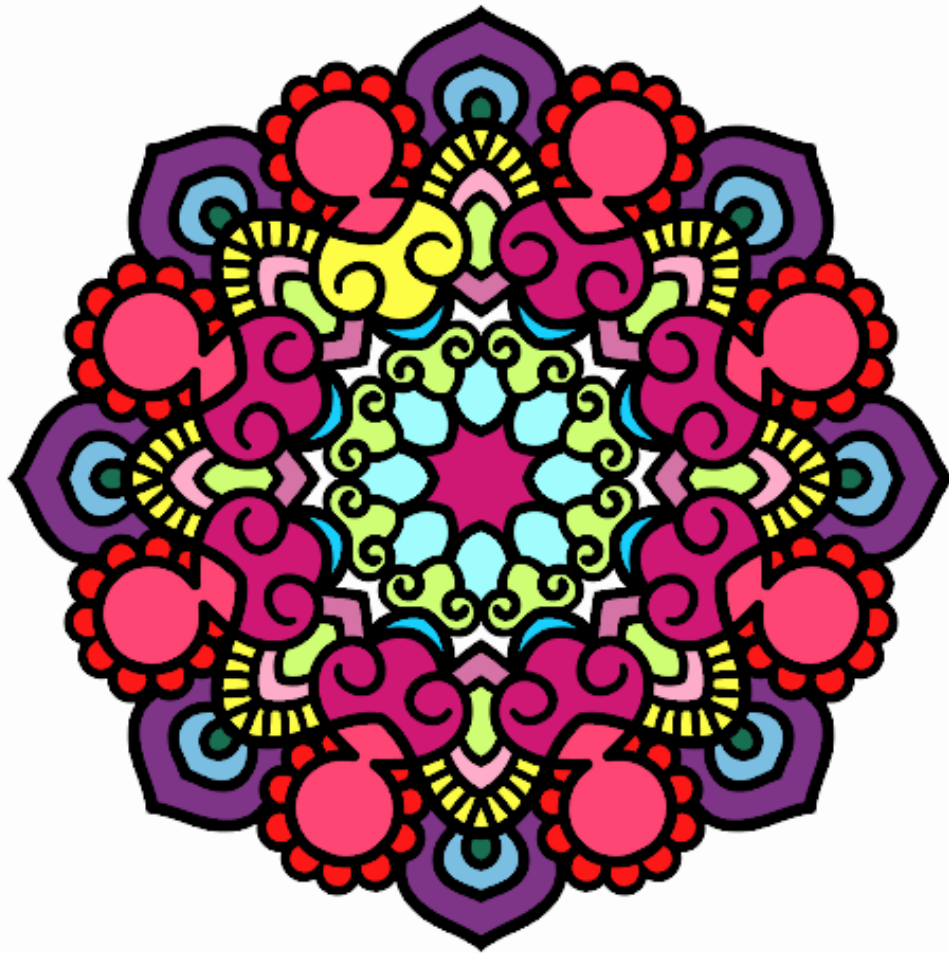




Mandala reunión pintado por Saritha13