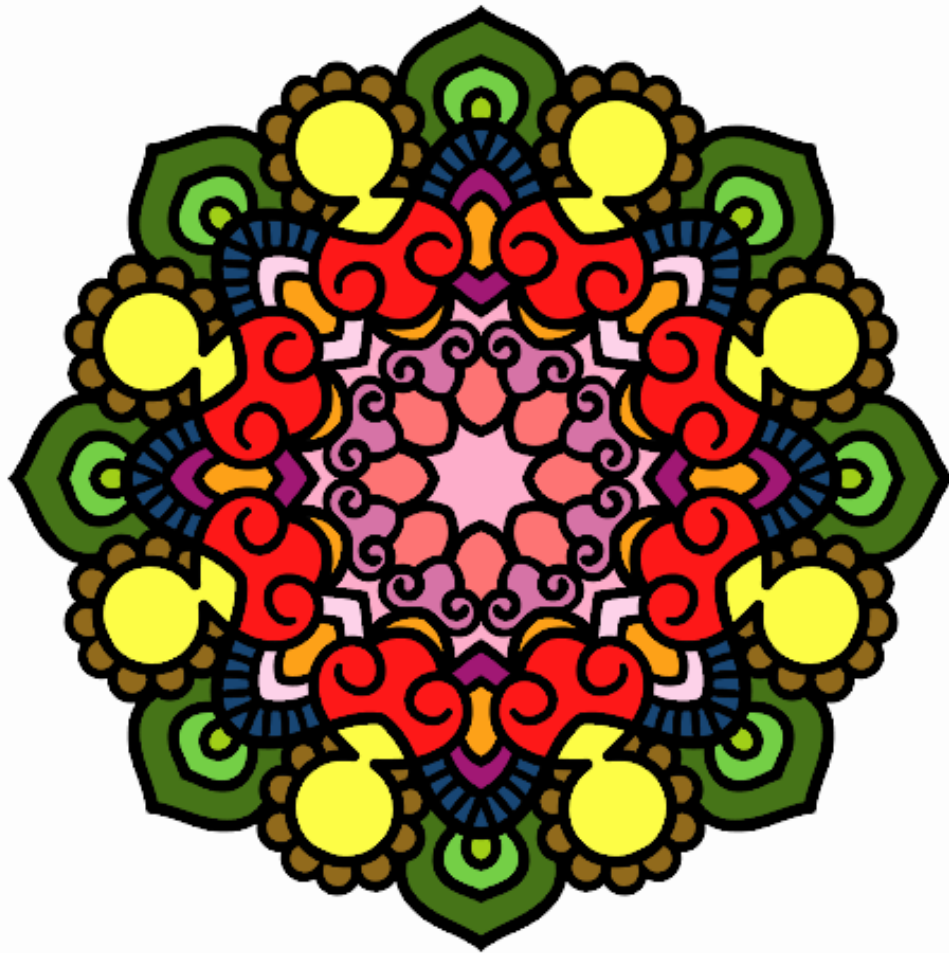




Mandala reunión pintado por MAJITOGOME