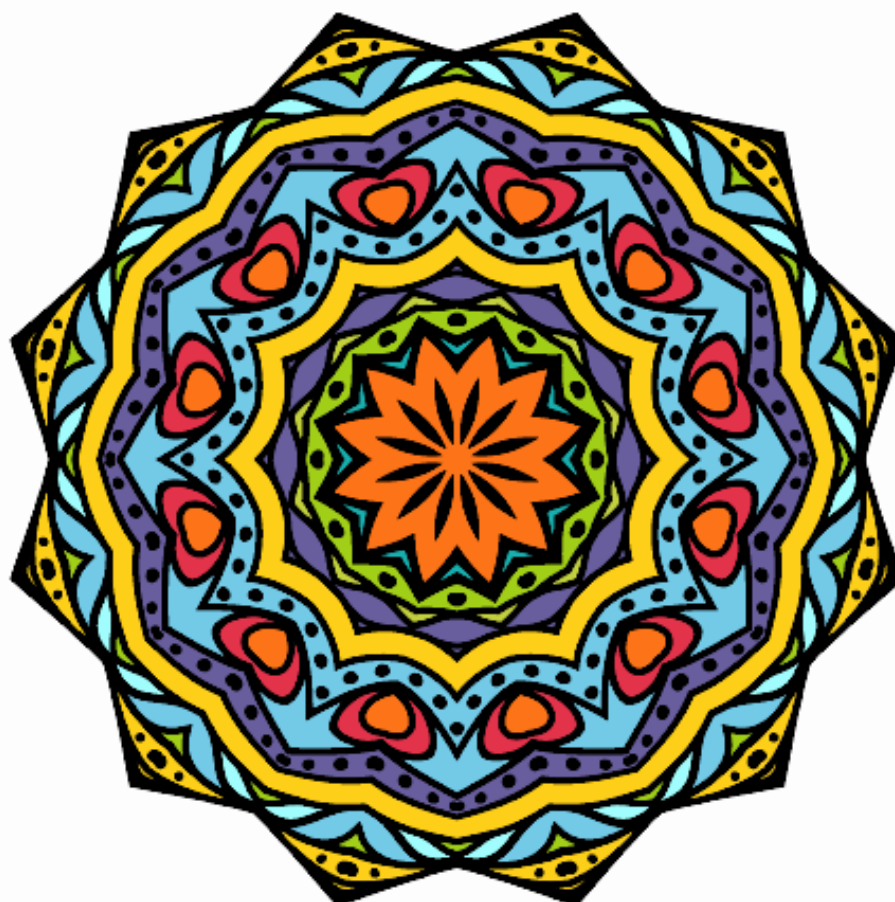




Mandala con estratos pintado por alebernuy