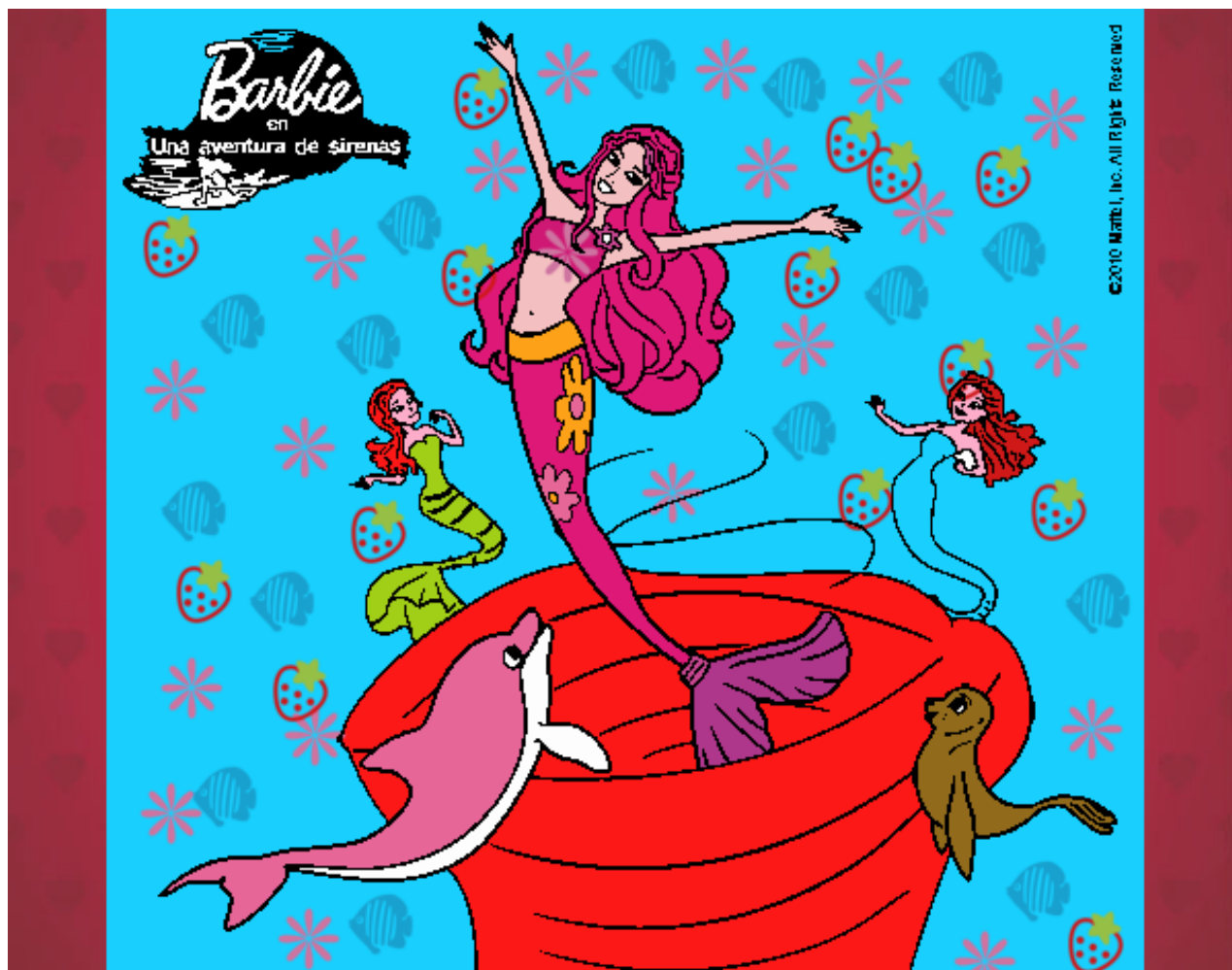




Barbie sirena contenta pintado por