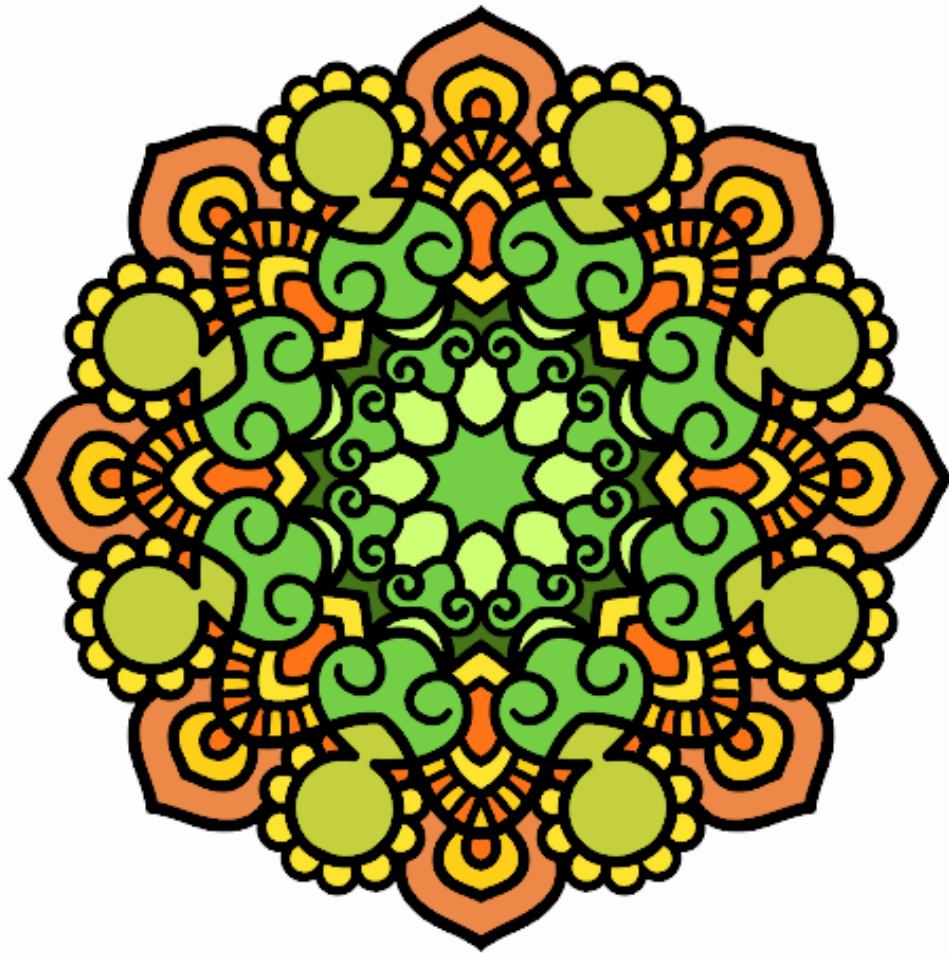




Mandala reunión pintado por angelitam