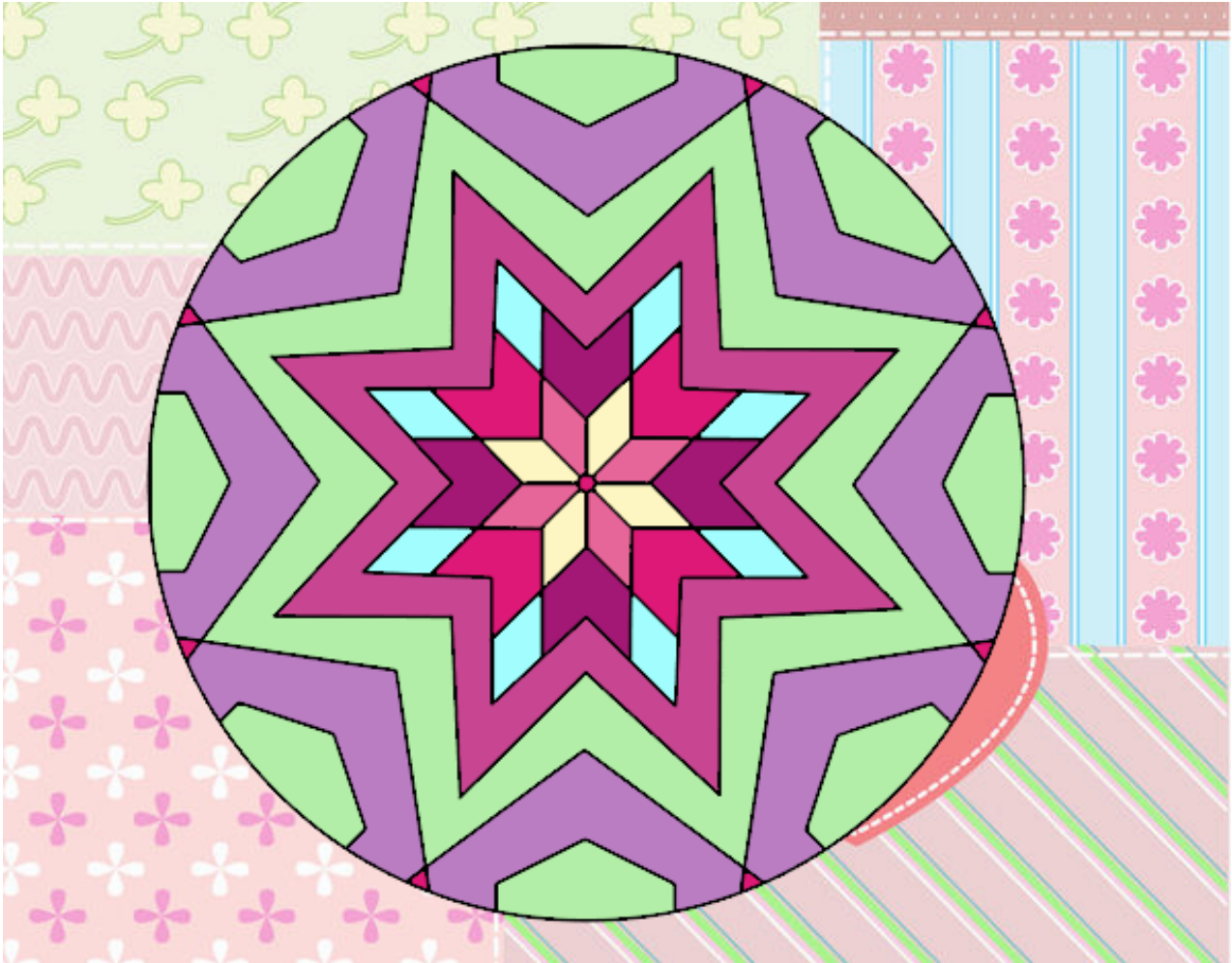




Mandala mosaico estrella pintado por marciagonz