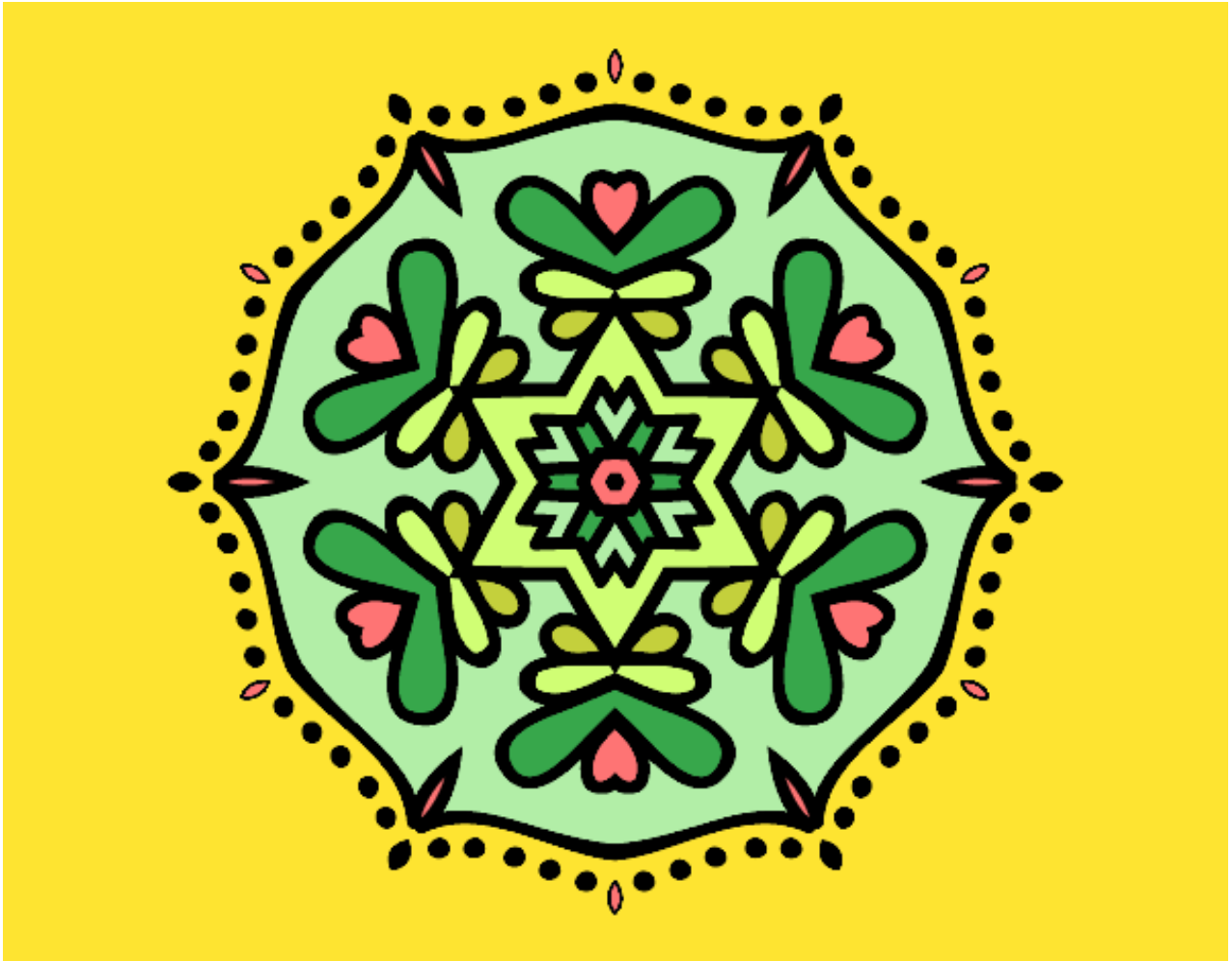




Mandala simétrica pintado por marciagonz