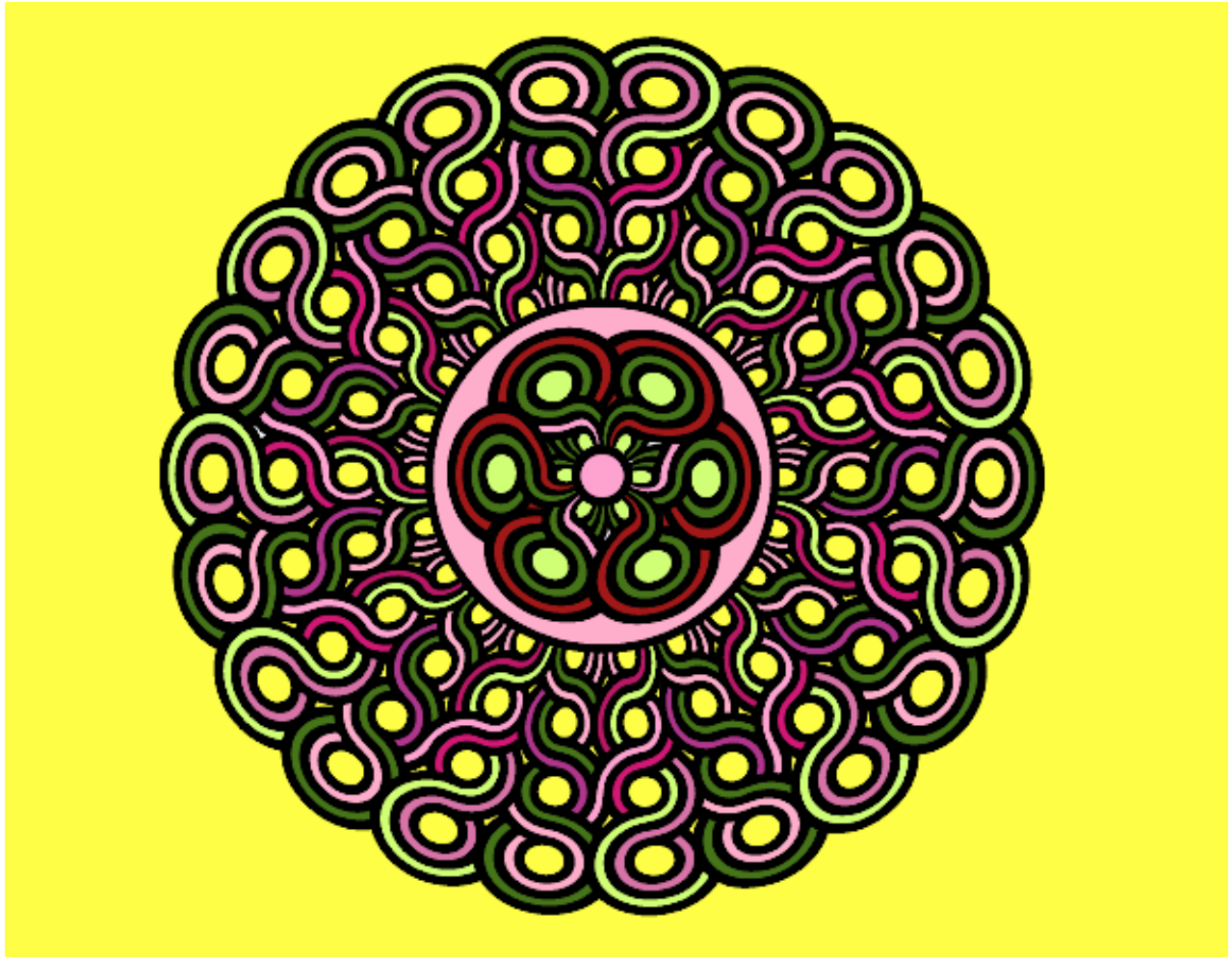




Mandala trenzada pintado por marciagonz